

# City of Marlborough Contributory Retirement System

Q1 2020 Meeting Materials

Fund Evaluation Report



**Agenda** 

# Agenda

- 1. Economy and Market Update Data as of May 8, 2020
- 2. Retirement System Update as of May 20, 2020
- 3. Retirement System Summary
  - Retirement System Detail
  - Portfolio Reviews
- 4. Appendices
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  - Disclaimer, Glossary, and Notes

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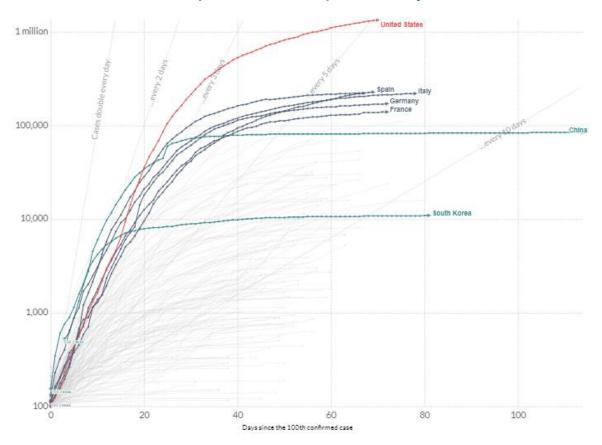
# **Economy and Market Update**

Data as of May 8, 2020





## Case Count by Select Country: Flattening the Curve<sup>1</sup>



- There are over 4.2 million cases of coronavirus globally across 187 countries with the US now the epicenter.
- With some improvements in the data, countries are starting to gradually reopen parts of their economies.

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<sup>1</sup> Source: European CDC via Visual Capitalist. Data is as of May 12, 2020. Most data throughout the rest of the document is through May 8, 2020.



#### Market Returns<sup>1</sup>

Indices	YTD	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year	20 Year
S&P 500	-8.7%	9.0%	8.9%	12.5%	5.7%
MSCI EAFE	-18.2%	-1.4%	-0.4%	4.6%	2.6%
MSCI Emerging Markets	-17.8%	-0.2%	-0.1%	2.3%	-
MSCI China	-4.5%	8.5%	2.3%	5.8%	
Bloomberg Barclays Aggregate	4.5%	5.1%	3.8%	3.9%	5.2%
Bloomberg Barclays TIPS	4.5%	4.6%	3.3%	3.5%	5.5%
Bloomberg Barclays High Yield	-8.2%	2.1%	3.5%	6.2%	7.1%
10-year US Treasury	10.3%	7.2%	4.3%	5.2%	5.5%
30-year US Treasury	19.8%	14.9%	8.4%	9.5%	7.9%

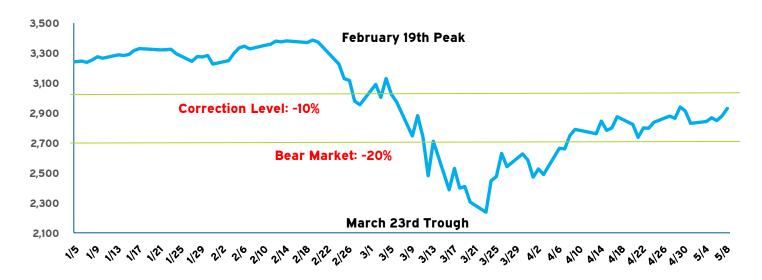
- Given uncertainty related to the ultimate impact of the virus on economic growth, company profitability, and societal norms, many investors have sought perceived safe haven assets like US Treasuries.
- Initially, stocks experienced large declines, but fiscal and monetary authorities across the globe have deployed emergency measures to cushion huge economic losses; the S&P 500 has recovered by over 20% percent from its March lows.
- The 2020 decline in US stocks (S&P 500) brought 20-year returns to levels just slightly above US bonds (Bloomberg Barclays Aggregate), as this period also included the popping of the dot.com bubble and the GFC.
- By contrast, 10-year returns for the S&P 500 were 12.5%, far above the bond market's 3.9% annual return, indicating how dramatically long-term returns can shift.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: InvestorForce and Bloomberg. Data is as of May 8, 2020.



#### S&P 500 Reaches Bear Market Levels<sup>1</sup>

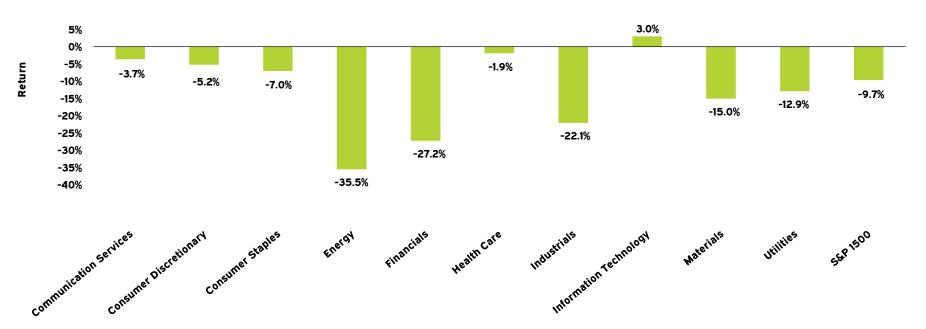


- Given the economic uncertainty surrounding the pandemic, US stocks declined from their recent peak into bear market (-20%) territory at the fastest pace in history.
- From the February 19 peak, the S&P 500 declined 34% in just 24 trading days.
- The index rebounded from its lows, likely due to the unprecedented monetary and fiscal stimulus announced in the US, improvements in virus data, and some economies reopening.
- It is unclear whether the US equity market has reached a bottom, or if the recent recovery is temporary, with more declines to come as the impact of COVID-19 on the economy becomes more apparent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Bloomberg. Data is as of May 8, 2020.



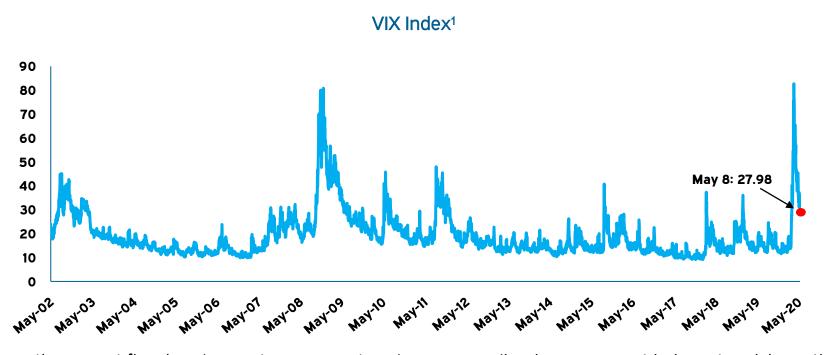




- The energy sector has seen some improvements given the agreement between Saudi Arabia and Russia to cut supply and economies starting to gradually reopen, but it remains the sector with the greatest decline, triggered by the fall in oil prices.
- Financials, industrials, and materials experienced the next largest declines, while sectors like health care and consumer staples experienced smaller depreciation.
- Returns in the information technology sector recently turned positive as consumers moved to online purchases and entertainment under the stay-at-home restrictions.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Bloomberg. Data is as of May 8, 2020.





- Given the recent fiscal and monetary support and corresponding improvement in investor risk sentiment, expectations of short-term volatility, as measured by the VIX index, continue to decline from record levels but remains elevated.
- At the recent height, the VIX index reached 82.7, surpassing the pinnacle of volatility during the GFC, showing the magnitude of the crisis, and of investor fear.
- Going forward there is the risk of additional spikes in volatility, as investors continue to process the impacts
  of COVID-19 and the effectiveness of the policy response.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Chicago Board of Exchange. Data is as of May 8, 2020.





# Global Financial Crisis Comparison

	2007-2009 Global Financial Crisis	COVID-19 Crisis
Primary Causes	Excess Risk Taking Due to:	Pandemic/Natural Disaster:
	Deregulation, un-constrained securitization, shadow banking system, fraud	<ul> <li>Large scale global restrictions on businesses and individuals leading to immediate and significant deterioration in economic fundamentals</li> </ul>
	2007-2009 Global Financial Crisis	COVID-19 Crisis
Fiscal Measures	<ul> <li>American Recovery Reinvestment Act of 2009: \$787 billion</li> <li>Economic Stimulus Act of 2008: \$152 billion</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PPP Act: \$659 billion</li> <li>CARES Act of 2020: \$2.3 trillion</li> <li>Families First Coronavirus Response Act: \$150 billion</li> <li>Coronavirus Preparedness &amp; Response Supplemental Appropriations Act 2020: \$8.3 billion</li> <li>National Emergency: \$50 billion</li> </ul>
	2007-2009 Global Financial Crisis	COVID-19 Crisis
Monetary Measures		
Lowering Fed Funds Rate	X	X
Quantitative Easing	X	X
Primary Dealer Repos	Χ	X
Central Bank Swap Lines	X	X
Commercial Paper Funding Facility	X	X
Primary Dealers Credit Facility	X	X
Money Market Lending Facility	X	X
Term Auction Facility	X	
TALF	X	X
TSLF	X	
FIMA Repo Facility		X
Primary & Secondary Corp. Debt		X
PPP Term Facility		X
Municipal Liquidity Facility		X
Main Street Loan Facility		X

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# Global Financial Crisis Comparison (continued)

- The US **fiscal** COVID-19 Crisis response has been materially larger than the 2007-2009 Global Financial Crisis (GFC), and stimulus is acutely focused on areas of the economy showing the greatest need, including small and mid-sized companies. For example, the Paycheck Protection Program helps small businesses keep employees working by offering forgivable loans to cover salaries.
- On the **monetary** side, markets targeted during both crises represent those most in need, but for the COVID-19 Crisis the policy response was dramatically faster, measured in weeks, not years, as in the GFC.
- Of the monetary stimulus measures, the corporate debt (Primary & Secondary Corporate Debt) programs and Main Street Loan Facility are new and garnered much attention from market participants.

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#### Historic \$2T US Fiscal Stimulus

Destination	Amount (\$ Billion)
Individuals	\$560
Large Corporations	\$500
Small Business	\$377
State & Local Governments	\$340
Public Health	\$154
Student Loans	\$44
Safety Net	\$26

- Late in March, a historic \$2 trillion fiscal package was approved in the US, representing close to 10% of GDP and including support across the economy.
- Individuals are actively receiving cash payments of up to \$1,200 per adult and \$500 per child, and extended and higher weekly unemployment benefits (+\$600/week).
- The package also includes a \$500 billion lending program for distressed industries like airlines, and \$377 billion in loans to small businesses.
- Other parts of the package include allocations to state and local governments, support for public health, student loan relief, and a safety net.
- Recently, the next round of fiscal stimulus was approved with the majority targeted to replenish the depleted small business lending program.

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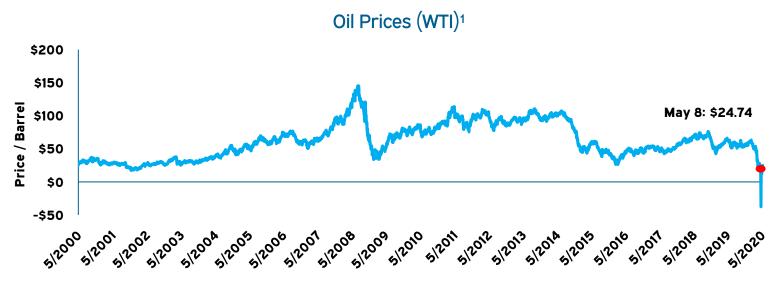


# **Policy Responses**

	Fiscal	Monetary
United States	\$50 billion to states for virus related support, interest waived on student loans, flexibility on tax payments and filings, expanded COVID-19 testing, paid sick leave for hourly workers, \$2 trillion package for individuals, businesses, and state/local governments. Additional \$484 billion package to replenish small business loans, provide funding to hospitals, and increase testing.	Cut policy rates to zero, unlimited QE4, offering trillions in repo market funding, restarted CPFF, PDCF, MMMF programs to support lending and financing market, expanded US dollar swap lines with foreign central banks, announced IG corporate debt buying program with subsequent amendment for certain HY securities, Main Street Lending program, Muni liquidity facility, repo facility with foreign central banks, and easing of some financial regulations for lenders.
Euro Area	Germany: Launched 750 billion euro stimulus package. France: 45 billion euro for workers, guaranteed up to 300 billion euro in corporate borrowing. Italy: 25 billion euro emergency decree, suspending mortgage payments for impacted workers. Spain: 200 billion euro and 700 million euro loan and aid package, respectively.	Targeted longer-term refinancing operations aimed at small and medium sized businesses, under more favorable pricing, and announced the 750 billion euro Pandemic Emergency Purchase Program. and then expanded the purchases to include lower-quality corporate debt
Japan	\$20 billion in small business loans, direct funding program to stop virus spread among nursing homes and those affected by school closures, discussion of additional relief in the coming months, and \$240 billion supplementary spending (pending).	Initially increased QE purchases (ETFs, corporate bonds, and CP) and then expanded to unlimited purchases and doubling of corporate debt and commercial paper, expanded collateral and liquidity requirements, and 0% interest loans to businesses hurt by virus
China	Tax cuts, low-interest business loans, extra payments to gov't benefit recipients.	Expanded repo facility, policy rate cuts, lowered reserve requirements.
Canada	\$7.1 billion in loans to businesses to help with virus damage.	Cut policy rates, expanded bond-buying and repos, lowered bank reserve requirements.
UK (BOE)	Tax cut for retailers, small business cash grants, benefits for those infected with virus, expanded access to gov't benefits for self and un-employed.	Lowered policy rates and capital requirements for UK banks, restarts QE program and subsequently increased the purchase amounts.
Australia	\$11.4 billion, subsidies for impacted industries like tourism, one-time payment to gov't benefit recipients.	Policy rate cut, started QE.

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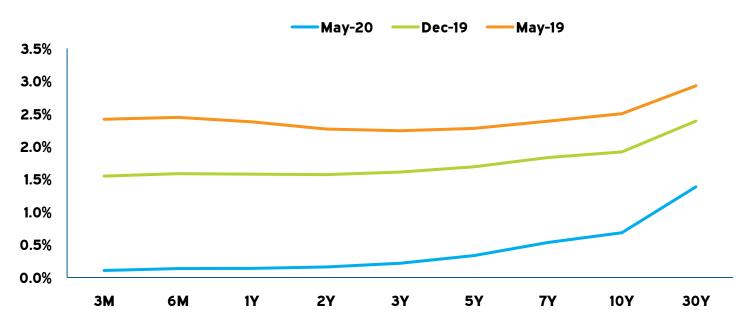
- Recently, in an unprecedented move, oil prices plunged to negative levels on concerns over storage capacity in the US. This led to producers having to pay to offload their oil for May delivery.
- Negative prices were driven by the futures market that requires physical delivery of oil at contract expirations. As the May expiration date approached, traders sold the contracts given extremely low demand and storage constraints. Prices have since moved back into positive territory, but the risk of a similar dynamic remains as the June expiration date approaches.
- Prior to this, oil markets were already under pressure as the virus lowered global growth expectations, and prices deteriorated further when Saudi Arabia initiated a price war after Russia's decision to not participate in the proposed OPEC+ supply cuts. Russia ultimately agreed to participate and this, along with optimism over economies starting to reopening, provided some support to oil recently.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Bloomberg. Represents WTI first available futures contract. Data is as of May 8, 2020.





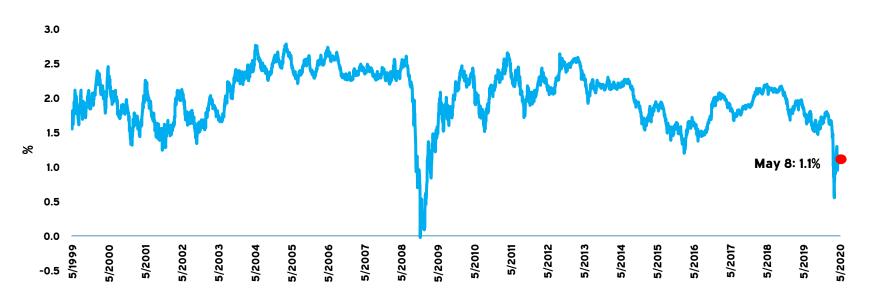


- The US Treasury yield curve has declined materially since last year.
- Cuts in monetary policy rates lowered yields in shorter maturities, while flight-to-quality flows, low inflation, and lower growth expectations, particularly given indications that economic growth could slow by record amounts, have driven the changes in longer-dated maturities.
- The Federal Reserve's unlimited quantitative easing purchase program has provided further downward pressure on interest rates.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Bloomberg. Data is as of May 8, 2020.





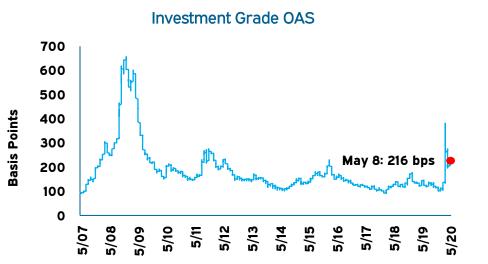


- Inflation breakeven rates declined sharply over the last two months, due to a combination of declines in inflation expectations and liquidity dynamics in TIPS during the height of rate volatility.
- As liquidity improved, and given the potential longer term inflationary effects of the unprecedented US fiscal and monetary responses, inflation expectation levels have come off of their recent lows, but remain well below historical averages.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Bloomberg. Data is as of May 8, 2020.









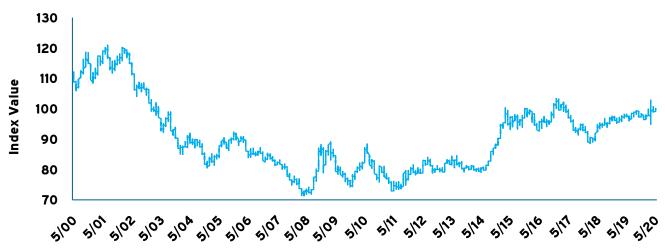
- Credit spreads (the spread above a comparable Treasury bond) for investment grade and high yield corporate
  debt expanded sharply as investors sought safety.
- Investment grade bonds held up much better than high yield bonds. The Federal Reserve's corporate debt purchase program for investment grade and certain high yield securities that were recently downgraded from investment grade, was well received by investors, leading to a decline in spreads.
- Corporate debt issuance has more than doubled since 2008, which magnifies the impact of deterioration in the
  corporate debt market. This is particularly true in the energy sector, which represents a large portion of the
  high yield bond market.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Economic Research. Data is as of May 8, 2020.







- When financial markets began aggressively reacting to COVID-19 developments, the US dollar came under selling pressure as investors sought safe-haven exposure in currencies like the Japanese yen.
- As the crisis grew into a pandemic, investors' preferences shifted to holding US dollars and highly liquid, short-term securities like US Treasury bills. This global demand for US dollars led to appreciation versus most major currencies.
- A relatively strong US dollar makes US goods more expensive for overseas consumers and causes commodity prices outside the US to rise, affecting foreign countries, and particularly emerging markets.
- To help ease global demand for US dollars, the Federal Reserve, working with a number of global central banks, re-established the US dollar swap program, providing some relief to other currencies.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Bloomberg. Represents the DXY Index. Data is as of May 8, 2020.



### **Economic Impact**

## **Supply Chain Disruptions:**

- Factories closing, increased cost of stagnant inventory, and disrupted supply agreements.
- Reduced travel, tourism, and separation policies including closed borders: Significant impact on service-based economies.

## Labor Force Impacts:

- Huge layoffs across service and manufacturing economies.
- Increased strains as workforce productivity declines from increased societal responsibilities (e.g., home schooling of children) and lower functionality working from home.
- Illnesses from the disease will also depress the labor force.

#### **Declines in Business and Consumer Sentiment:**

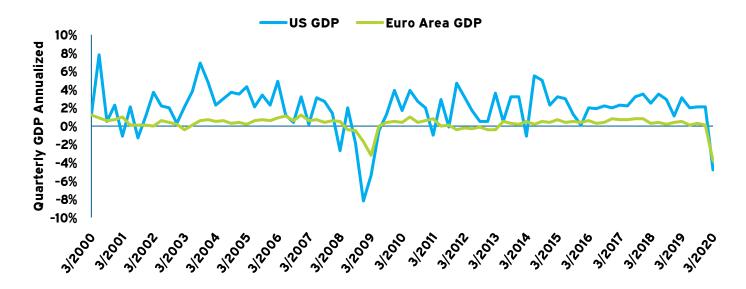
• Sentiment drives investment and consumption, which leads to increased recessionary pressures as sentiment slips.

#### Wealth Effect:

• As financial markets decline and wealth deteriorates, consumer spending will be impacted.



## GDP Data Shows First Signs of Crisis<sup>1</sup>



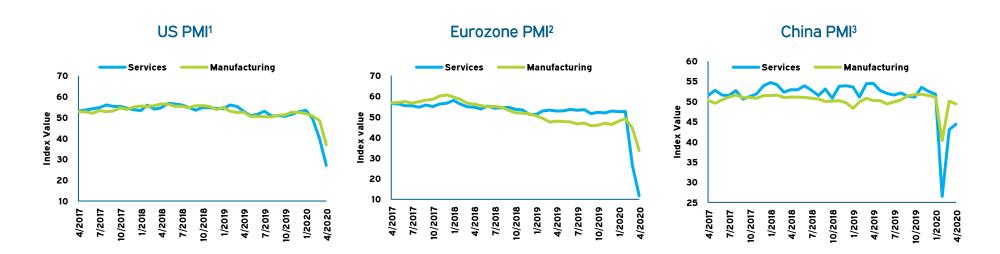
- The global economy faces major recessionary pressures this year, but optimism remains for improvements in 2021 as economies are expected to gradually reopen.
- In the US, initial estimates for first quarter GDP came in at -4.8%, with personal consumption declining the most since 1980. Eurozone GDP also fell (-3.8%) with the major economies in France, Spain and Italy experiencing historic declines.
- Going forward, Bloomberg Economics estimates that second quarter global GDP could experience further declines and be as low as -9%.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Bloomberg. Q1 2020 data represents first estimate of GDP for Euro Area and United States.



#### **Global PMIs**



- Purchasing Managers Indices (PMI) based on surveys of private sector companies, collapsed across the world to record lows, as output, new orders, production, and employment have been materially impacted by closed economies.
- Readings below 50 represent contractions across underlying components and act as a leading indicator of economic activity, including the future paths of GDP, employment, and industrial production.
- The services sector has been particularly hard hit given the stay at home restrictions in many places.

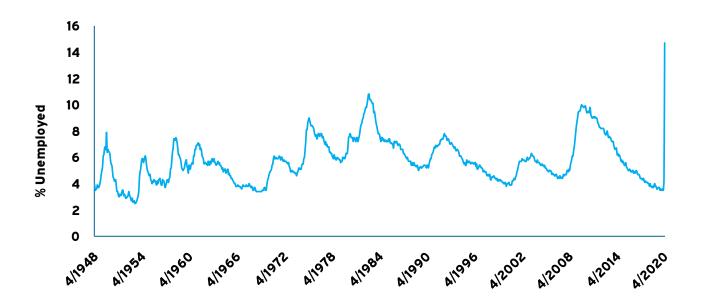
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Bloomberg. US Markit Services and Manufacturing PMI. Data is as of April 2020

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Source: Bloomberg. Eurozone Markit Services and Manufacturing PMI. Data is as of April 2020

 $<sup>^3</sup>$  Source: Bloomberg. Caixin Manufacturing and Services PMI Data is as of April 2020.



## **US Unemployment Rate**<sup>1</sup>

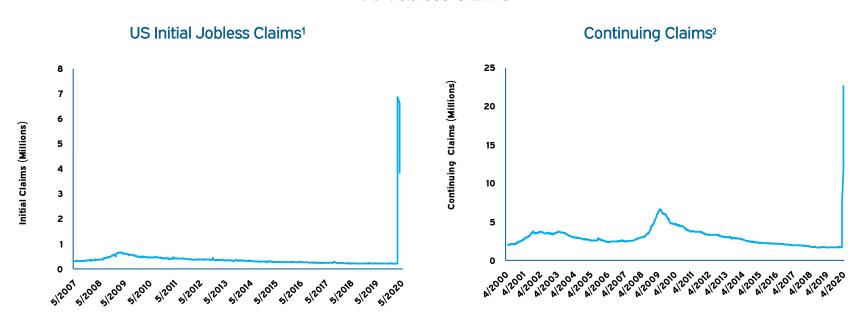


- The April reading of unemployment came in at 14.7%, slightly below estimates of 16%, but representing the highest level since the Great Depression.
- The Bureau of Labor Statistics commented in their release that a large number of workers were likely being misclassified as "employed but absent from work" versus "unemployed on temporary layoff" and that the unemployment rate was probably close to 5% higher than reported.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Bloomberg. Data is as of April 30, 2020.



#### **US Jobless Claims**



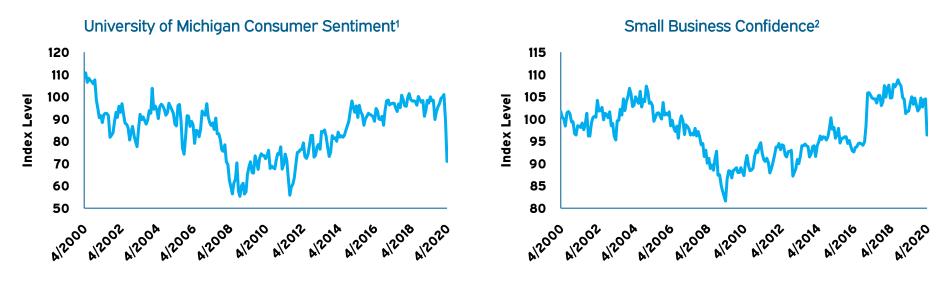
- Over the last seven weeks, over 33 million people filed for initial unemployment. This level exceeds the 22 million jobs added since the GFC, highlighting just how unprecedented the impact of the virus is.
- Continuing jobless claims (i.e., those currently receiving benefits) also spiked to a record level of 22.6 million people.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Bloomberg. First reading of seasonally adjusted initial jobless claims. Data is as of April 25, 2020.

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  Source: Bloomberg. US Continuing Jobless Claims SA. Data is as of April 24, 2020.



#### **Sentiment Indicators**



- A strong indicator of future economic activity are the attitudes of businesses and consumers today.
- Consumer spending comprises close to 70% of US GDP, making the attitudes of consumers an important driver of future economic growth. Additionally, small businesses comprise a majority of the economy, making sentiment in that segment important too.
- As restrictions caused many businesses to close and employees to be laid off, sentiment indicators have seen corresponding declines with potentially more to come as the impact of the virus evolves.

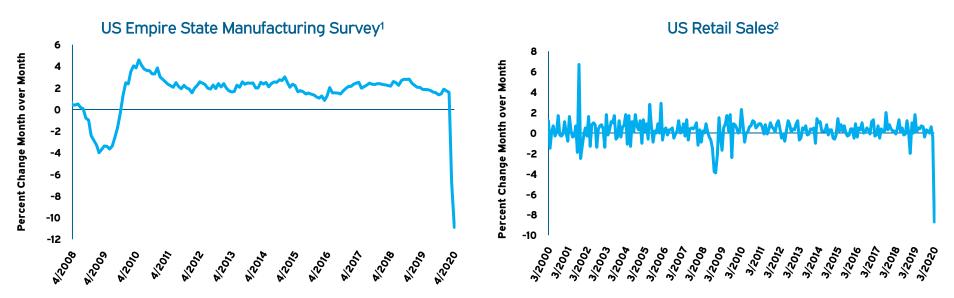
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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Bloomberg. University of Michigan Consumer Sentiment Index. Data is as of April 2020.

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  Source: Bloomberg. NFIB Small Business Optimism Index. Data is as of March 31, 2020.



## Cracks Starting to Show in Q2 US Data



- Manufacturing in New York during March declined at the fastest pace on record, falling 78.2%, the lowest on record dating back to 2001, with readings below zero indicating economic contraction.
- March US retail sales also fell by a record amount (-8.7%), more than double the prior -3.8% record, set during November 2008. Declines were led by clothing and accessories store sales which fell more than 50% from the previous month.

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<sup>1</sup> Source: Bloomberg. Data is as of April 30, 2020 and represents the US Empire State Manufacturing Survey General Business Conditions SA.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Source: Bloomberg. Data is as of March 31, 2020 and represents the adjusted Retail Sales SA Monthly % Change.



## Government Re-Opening Recommendation<sup>1</sup>

Phase One	Phase Two	Phase Three
<ul> <li>Vulnerable individuals continue to stay at home.</li> <li>Avoid groups of more than 10 people if social distancing is not possible.</li> <li>Minimize non-essential travel.</li> <li>Work remotely if possible with restrictions in the</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Vulnerable individuals continue to stay at home.</li> <li>Avoid groups of more than 50 people if social distancing is not possible.</li> <li>Non-essential travel resumes.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Vulnerable individuals can return to public life with social distancing.</li> <li>Workplaces can reopen without restrictions.</li> <li>Larger venues can operate under reduced social distancing protocols.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>work remotely it possible with restrictions in the office for those businesses that open.</li> <li>Schools remain closed, but some larger venues can open with strict protocols.</li> <li>Outpatient elective surgeries can resume.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Continue to work remotely if possible with restrictions in the office for those businesses that open.</li> <li>Schools can reopen.</li> <li>Inpatient elective surgeries can resume</li> </ul>	

- The Trump administration recently announced guidelines for re-opening the US economy.
- Guidelines recommend states document a "downward trajectory" in new cases for two weeks before beginning a three-phase process to scale back distancing measures and reopen local economies.
- States should also document an additional two-week period decline in instances between each of the three phases, and be prepared to reinstate social distancing measures should cases rebound.
- Recently, some states have begun the reopening process, with others considering to start the process soon.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: https://www.whitehouse.gov/openingamerica/



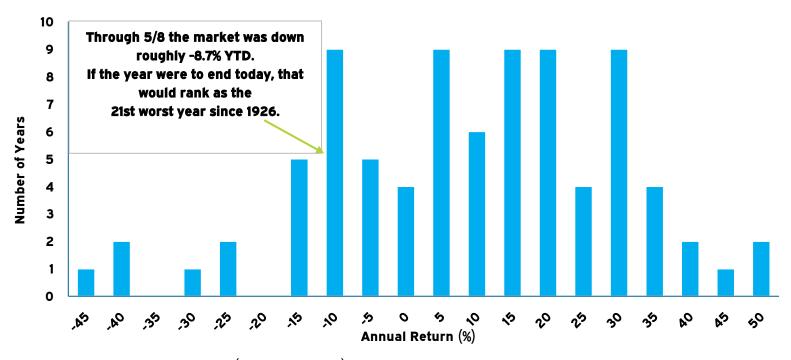
### Looking Forward...

- There will be significant economic impact and a global recession.
  - How deep it will be and how long it will last depend on factors (below) that are unknowable at this time.
- The length of the virus and country responses will be key considerations.
  - As of now, it is not clear the end is in sight; however, impacted countries are attempting to lay the groundwork to support a recovery.
- Central banks and governments are pledging support, but will it be enough?
  - Based on initial market reactions to announced policies, the answer is no, until the virus gets better contained.
- Expect heightened market volatility given the virus and previous high valuations.
  - This has been a consistent theme over the last weeks; volatility is likely to remain elevated for some time.
- It is important to retain a long-term focus.
  - History supports the argument that maintaining a long-term focus will ultimately prove beneficial for diversified portfolios.

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# Distribution of Annual S&P 500 Returns<sup>1</sup> (1926-2020)



- The -8.7% year-to-date decline (through 5/8) in the S&P 500 would be the twenty-first largest in modern history if it ended the year at this level.
- With around eight months remaining in 2020, and trillions of dollars in fiscal and monetary stimulus deployed, we expect asset prices to experience notable volatility over the near term.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Bloomberg. Data is as of May 8, 2020.



#### Prior Drawdowns and Recoveries from 1926-20201

Period	Peak-to-Trough Decline of the S&P 500	Approximate Time to Recovery
Sept 1929 to June 1932	-85%	266 months
February 1937 to April 1942	-57%	48 months
May 1946 to February 1948	-25%	27 months
August 1956 to October 1957	-22%	11 months
December 1961 to June 1962	-28%	14 months
February 1966 to October 1966	-22%	7 months
November 1968 to May 1970	-36%	21 months
January 1973 to October 1974	-48%	69 months
September 1976 to March 1978	-19%	17 months
November 1980 to August 1982	-27%	3 months
August 1987 to December 1987	-32%	19 months
July 1990 to October 1990	-20%	4 months
July 1998 to August 1998	-19%	3 months
March 2000 to October 2002	-49%	56 months
October 2007 to March 2009	-57%	49 months
February 2020 to May 2020	-34%	TBD
Average	-36%	41 months
Average ex. Great Depression	-33%	25 months

- Markets are continuing to reprice amid the uncertain impact of the virus on markets and the global economy, which means this drawdown is still being defined in the context of history.
- That said, financial markets have experienced material declines with some frequency, and while certain declines took a meaningful time to recover, in all cases they eventually did.
- The current decline is severe, and it is still too early to tell how long a full recovery might take.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Goldman Sachs. Recent peak to trough declines are through May 8, 2020.



## **Implications for Clients**

- Be prepared to rebalance and take advantage of the age-old wisdom "buy low, sell high".
  - Before rebalancing, consider changes in liquidity needs given the potential for inflows to decline in some cases.
  - Also, consider the cost of rebalancing as investment liquidity declines.
- Diversification works. The latest decline was an example of a flight to quality leading to gains in very high quality bonds.

# Performance YTD (through May 8, 2020)

S&P 500	ACWI (ex. US)	Aggregate Bond Index	Balanced Portfolio <sup>1</sup>
-8.7%	-18.1%	4.5%	-7.3%

- Meketa will continue to monitor the situation and communicate frequently.
  - The situation is fluid and the economic impact is uncertain at this stage.
- Please feel free to reach out with any questions.
  - We would be glad to assist with performance estimates, memorandums, or phone calls.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: InvestorForce. Balanced Portfolio represents 60% MSCI ACWI and 40% Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate.

# Retirement System Update As of May 20, 2020



### City of Marlborough Contributory Retirement System

Retirement System Update | As of May 20, 2020

## **Executive Summary**

- At the last Board meeting, the trustees approved a two-step process to a more aggressive asset allocation.
  - The Growth/Equity would increase from the current target of 50% to 57%, and then to 65%
  - High Grade Bonds would decrease from the current target 32% to 20%, and then to 12%
- On March 20, 2020, Meketa made the first re-balance from TIPS to Equity. \$8 million TIPS were sold; \$5 million was used to buy the S&P 500 Index Fund and \$3 million was used to buy the EAFE Index Fund.
- Equity markets recovered sharply from the re-balance date, which did not give us an additional opportunity to add more to Equities.
- Due to the additional \$8 million invested in Equities and the strong subsequent Equity returns, the System's
  Equity weight is slightly more than held at the end of Q4 2019. As of May 20, 2020, the Equity weight in the
  System was at 53%. This is an overweight from the current target of 50%, and approximately half way to
  Step One's target of 57%.

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**Performance Update** 



# City of Marlborough Contributory Retirement System

# Total Fund Aggregate | As of May 20, 2020

Allocation vs. Targets and Policy					
	Current Balance	Current Allocation	Policy	Over/Under	Policy Range
US Equity	\$60,807,196	34.9%	33%	1.9%	28%-38%
Developed Market Equity	\$17,799,612	10.2%	9%	1.2%	5%-13%
Emerging Market Equity	\$5,495,767	3.1%	3%	0.1%	1%-5%
Investment Grade Bonds	\$40,230,668	23.1%	22%	1.1%	17%-27%
TIPS	\$11,071,516	6.3%	10%	-3.7%	7%-13%
Emerging Market Bonds	\$5,106,433	2.9%	3%	-0.1%	1%-5%
High Yield Bonds	\$18,544,991	10.6%	10%	0.6%	7%-13%
Private Equity	\$7,980,743	4.6%	5%	-0.4%	3%-7%
Real Estate	\$5,881,847	3.4%	5%	-1.6%	2%-8%
Cash	\$1,562,548	0.9%	0%	0.9%	0%-5%
Total	\$174,481,321				

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# City of Marlborough Contributory Retirement System

# Total Fund Aggregate | As of May 20, 2020

Performance Estimate					
	MTD (%)	QTD (%)	YTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)
Total Fund Aggregate (Net)	1.4%	7.7%	-5.9%	3.2%	4.0%
55% MSCI World/45% Barclays Aggregate	1.2%	8.1%	-3.4%	6.8%	5.3%

**Retirement System Summary** 



# City of Marlborough Contributory Retirement System

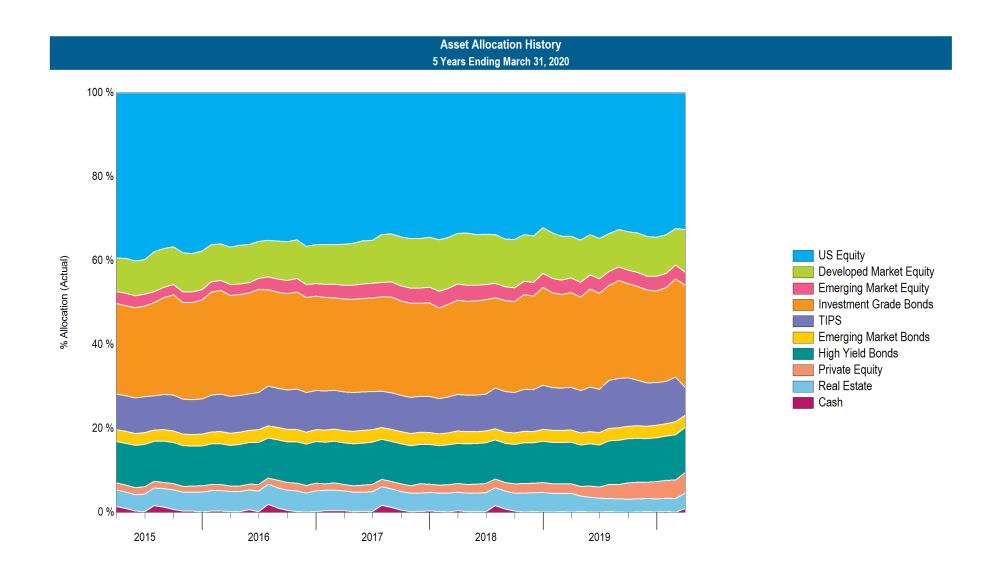
# Total Retirement System | As of March 31, 2020

Allocation vs. Targets and Policy					
	Current Balance	Current Allocation	Policy	Policy Range	
US Equity	\$52,756,691	33%	33%	28% - 38%	
Developed Market Equity	\$16,519,643	10%	9%	5% - 13%	
Emerging Market Equity	\$4,964,002	3%	3%	1% - 5%	
Investment Grade Bonds	\$39,471,826	24%	22%	17% - 27%	
TIPS	\$10,726,999	<b>7</b> %	10%	7% - 13%	
Emerging Market Bonds	\$4,730,708	3%	3%	1% - 5%	
High Yield Bonds	\$17,400,182	11%	10%	7% - 13%	
Private Equity	\$7,980,743	5%	5%	3% - 7%	
Real Estate	\$5,881,847	4%	5%	2% - 8%	
Cash	\$1,562,392	1%	0%	0% - 5%	
Total	\$161,995,031	100%	100%		

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### Total Retirement System | As of March 31, 2020





# Total Retirement System | As of March 31, 2020

	Asset Class Pe	rformance	Summ	ary						
	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	QTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	20 Yrs (%)	Inception (%)	Inception Date
Total Retirement System (net)	161,995,031	100.0	-12.6	-4.7	2.1	3.2	6.0	5.3	7.2	Jul-88
55% MSCI World & 45% Barclays Aggregate			-10.6	-1.6	3.5	3.6	5.6	4.4	6.7	Jul-88
Consumer Price Index			0.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.5	Jul-88
InvMetrics Public DB \$50mm-\$250mm Net Median			-13.8	-5.4	<i>2.7</i>	<i>3.3</i>	6.1	5.0	8.1	Jul-88
InvMetrics Public DB \$50mm-\$250mm Net Rank			29	34	66	56	55	24	75	Jul-88
Domestic Equity Assets (net)	52,756,691	32.6	-25.9	-16.2	-0.1	3.1	8.7	4.0	6.0	Oct-06
Russell 3000			-20.9	-9.1	4.0	5.8	10.1	4.9	7.1	Oct-06
PRIT Domestic Equity			-21.4	-10.2	3.6	5.4	9.8	4.5	6.0	Oct-06
International Developed Markets Equity Assets (net)	16,519,643	10.2	-22.6	-14.0	-1.6	-0.4	2.0		1.1	Oct-06
MSCI EAFE			-22.8	-14.4	-1.8	-0.6	2.7	2.0	1.4	Oct-06
International Emerging Markets Equity Assets (net)	4,964,002	3.1	-24.5	-16.9	-1.4	0.1			0.5	Jan-15
MSCI Emerging Markets			-23.6	-17.7	-1.6	-0.4	0.7	5.2	0.1	Jan-15
Investment Grade Bonds Assets (net)	39,471,826	24.4	2.8	8.6	4.7	3.3	3.9	5.0	6.2	Jul-88
BBgBarc US Aggregate TR			3.1	8.9	4.8	3.4	3.9	5.1	6.2	Jul-88
PRIT Core Fixed Income			7.7	15.4	7.3	4.2	5.5	5.8	7.0	Jul-88
High Yield Bond Assets (net)	17,400,182	10.7	-11.4	-5.4	1.2	2.3	5.2		5.9	Sep-03
BBgBarc US High Yield TR			-12.7	-6.9	0.8	2.8	5.6	6.5	6.8	Sep-03
PRIT Public Value-Added Fixed Income			-13.6	-9.0	-0.8	1.2	3.1		5.3	Sep-03
TIPS Assets (net)	10,726,999	6.6	1.6	6.7	3.4	2.6	3.4		3.8	Oct-05
BBgBarc US TIPS TR	I		1.7	6.9	3.5	2.7	3.5	5.4	3.8	Oct-05

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# Total Retirement System | As of March 31, 2020

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	QTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	20 Yrs (%)	Inception (%)	Inception Date
Emerging Market Debt Assets (net)	4,730,708	2.9	-15.2	-8.7	-0.4	2.2			2.5	Jan-15
JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified			-13.4	-6.8	0.4	2.8	4.9	7.8	3.1	Jan-15
Open-Ended Real Estate (net)	5,823,458	3.6	1.4	6.6	7.9	9.2	12.2	7.2	8.1	Oct-95
NCREIF ODCE			1.0	4.9	6.8	8.5	11.4	8.1	9.0	Oct-95
Total Closed End Real Estate (net)	58,389	0.0								
Private Equity Assets (net)	7,980,743	4.9								
Cash (net)	1,562,392	1.0								

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## Total Retirement System | As of March 31, 2020

	Trailing Performance											
	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	% of Sector	QTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	20 Yrs (%)	Inception (%)	Inception Date	
Total Retirement System	161,995,031	100.0		-12.6	-4.6	2.3	3.3	6.0	5.4	7.2	Jul-88	
55% MSCI World & 45% Barclays Aggregate				-10.6	-1.6	3.5	3.6	5.6	4.4	6.7	Jul-88	
Consumer Price Index				0.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.5	Jul-88	
Domestic Equity Assets	52,756,691	32.6	32.6	-25.8	-16.0	0.1	3.2	8.7	4.0	6.0	Oct-06	
Russell 3000				-20.9	-9.1	4.0	5.8	10.1	4.9	7.1	Oct-06	
PRIT Domestic Equity				-21.4	-10.2	3.7	5.5	9.9	4.6	6.1	Oct-06	
RhumbLine S&P 500 Index	20,695,469	12.8	39.2	-19.6	-7.0	5.1	6.7	10.5	4.9	5.6	Mar-99	
S&P 500				-19.6	-7.0	5.1	6.7	10.5	4.8	5.6	Mar-99	
Fiduciary Large Cap Equity	19,926,015	12.3	37.8	-23.4	-14.3	1.1	3.5			8.2	Sep-12	
Russell 3000				-20.9	-9.1	4.0	5.8	10.1	4.9	10.2	Sep-12	
Frontier Capital Appreciation	12,135,207	7.5	23.0	-35.8	-27.8	-6.7	-1.7			5.2	Feb-13	
Russell 2500 Growth				-23.2	-14.4	3.4	3.6	10.1	4.5	8.6	Feb-13	
International Developed Markets Equity Assets	16,519,643	10.2	10.2	-22.6	-14.0	-1.6	-0.4	2.0		1.1	Oct-06	
MSCI EAFE				-22.8	-14.4	-1.8	-0.6	2.7	2.0	1.4	Oct-06	
Rhumbline MSCI EAFE Index	16,519,643	10.2	100.0	-22.7	-14.1	-1.6	-0.4			-0.9	Aug-14	
MSCI EAFE				-22.8	-14.4	-1.8	-0.6	2.7	2.0	-1.1	Aug-14	

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# Total Retirement System | As of March 31, 2020

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	% of Sector	QTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	20 Yrs (%)	Inception (%)	Inception Date
International Emerging Markets Equity Assets	4,964,002	3.1	3.1	-24.5	-16.9	-1.4	0.1			0.5	Jan-15
MSCI Emerging Markets				-23.6	-17.7	-1.6	-0.4	0.7	5.2	0.1	Jan-15
DFA Emerging Markets	2,228,566	1.4	44.9	-28.3	-23.4	-5.4	-2.0			-1.6	Jan-15
MSCI Emerging Markets				-23.6	-17.7	-1.6	-0.4	0.7	5.2	0.1	Jan-15
Driehaus Emerging Market Equity	2,735,436	1.7	55.1	-21.0	-10.7	2.5	2.0			2.5	Jan-15
MSCI Emerging Markets				-23.6	-17.7	-1.6	-0.4	0.7	5.2	0.1	Jan-15
Investment Grade Bonds Assets	39,471,826	24.4	24.4	2.8	8.6	4.7	3.3	3.9	5.0	6.2	Jul-88
BBgBarc US Aggregate TR				3.1	8.9	4.8	3.4	3.9	5.1	6.2	Jul-88
PRIT Core Fixed Income				7.7	15.5	7.4	4.3	5.7	5.9	7.2	Jul-88
SSgA U.S. Aggregate Bond Index	39,471,826	24.4	100.0	3.1	8.8	4.8	3.4	3.9		4.8	May-01
BBgBarc US Aggregate TR				3.1	8.9	4.8	3.4	3.9	5.1	4.7	May-01
High Yield Bond Assets	17,400,182	10.7	10.7	-11.3	-4.9	1.6	2.7	5.4		6.0	Sep-03
BBgBarc US High Yield TR				-12.7	-6.9	0.8	2.8	5.6	6.5	6.8	Sep-03
PRIT Public Value-Added Fixed Income				-13.5	-8.6	-0.4	1.7	3.5		5.7	Sep-03
Shenkman Capital	17,400,182	10.7	100.0	-11.3	-4.9	1.6	2.7	5.4		5.9	Apr-06
BBgBarc US High Yield TR				-12.7	-6.9	0.8	2.8	5.6	6.5	6.3	Apr-06
TIPS Assets	10,726,999	6.6	6.6	1.6	6.8	3.4	2.6	3.5		3.8	Oct-05
BBgBarc US TIPS TR				1.7	6.9	3.5	2.7	3.5	5.4	3.8	Oct-05
SSgA TIPS Index-NL	10,726,999	6.6	100.0	1.6	6.8	3.4	2.6	3.5		3.8	Oct-05
BBgBarc US TIPS TR				1.7	6.9	3.5	2.7	3.5	5.4	3.8	Oct-05

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# Total Retirement System | As of March 31, 2020

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	% of Sector	QTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	20 Yrs (%)	Inception (%)	Inception Date
Emerging Market Debt Assets	4,730,708	2.9	2.9	-15.2	-8.7	-0.4	2.2			2.5	Jan-15
JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified				-13.4	-6.8	0.4	2.8	4.9	7.8	3.1	Jan-15
Payden Emerging Market Bond	4,730,708	2.9	100.0	-15.2	-8.7	-0.4	2.2			2.5	Jan-15
JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified				-13.4	-6.8	0.4	2.8	4.9	7.8	3.1	Jan-15
Open-Ended Real Estate	5,823,458	3.6	3.6	1.4	6.6	7.9	9.2	12.2	7.2	8.1	Oct-95
NCREIF ODCE				1.0	4.9	6.8	8.5	11.4	8.1	9.0	Oct-95
Clarion Partners	5,823,458	3.6	100.0	1.4	6.6	7.9	9.2	12.2		7.3	Oct-02
NCREIF ODCE				1.0	4.9	6.8	8.5	11.4	8.1	8.1	Oct-02
Total Closed End Real Estate	58,389	0.0	0.0								
Colony Realty Partners IV	25,309	0.0	43.3								
Rockwood Capital Real Estate Partners Fund XI, L.P.	33,080	0.0	56.7								

Colony market value is as of December 31, 2019 and adjusted for subsequent flows

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# Total Retirement System | As of March 31, 2020

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	% of Sector	QTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	20 Yrs (%)	Inception (%)	Inception Date
Private Equity Assets	7,980,743	4.9	4.9								
North American Strategic Partners 2006	659,554	0.4	8.3								
Ironsides Partnership Fund IV	1,979,668	1.2	24.8								
Ironsides Direct Investment Fund IV	2,566,648	1.6	32.2								
Ironsides Partnership Fund V, L.P.	98,382	0.1	1.2								
Ironsides Direct Investment Fund V, L.P.	2,451,583	1.5	30.7								
HarbourVest 2019 Global Fund	224,907	0.1	2.8								
Cash	1,562,392	1.0	1.0								

Private Equity market values are as of December 31, 2019 and adjusted for subsequent flows

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## Total Retirement System | As of March 31, 2020

	Calendar Y	'ear Peri	ormance	e						
	2019 (%)	2018 (%)	2017 (%)	2016 (%)	2015 (%)	2014 (%)	2013 (%)	2012 (%)	2011 (%)	2010 (%)
Total Retirement System	17.6	-4.4	13.1	8.7	-0.2	6.3	14.0	10.9	2.4	12.3
55% MSCI World & 45% Barclays Aggregate	19.1	-4.6	13.6	5.5	0.0	5.5	13.0	10.7	0.7	10.0
Consumer Price Index	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.7	3.0	1.5
Domestic Equity Assets	27.9	-6.7	20.3	14.6	-1.6	13.1	33.1	15.3	0.0	18.8
Russell 3000	31.0	-5.2	21.1	12.7	0.5	12.6	33.6	16.4	1.0	16.9
PRIT Domestic Equity	30.2	-5.1	20.8	12.9	0.3	11.7	33.7	16.9	1.1	16.8
RhumbLine S&P 500 Index	31.4	-4.4	21.8	11.9	1.4	13.6	32.2	16.0	2.1	15.0
S&P 500	31.5	-4.4	21.8	12.0	1.4	13.7	32.4	16.0	2.1	15.1
Fiduciary Large Cap Equity (net)	23.8	-3.7	19.2	13.8	-2.4	12.4	30.5			
Russell 3000	31.0	-5.2	21.1	12.7	0.5	12.6	33.6	16.4	1.0	16.9
Frontier Capital Appreciation (net)	28.9	-13.9	19.1	20.5	-6.5	12.4				
Russell 2500 Growth	32.7	-7.5	24.5	9.7	-0.2	7.1	40.6	16.1	-1.6	28.9
International Developed Markets Equity Assets	22.3	-13.5	24.9	1.4	-0.8	-8.7	21.2	15.0	-14.1	10.6
MSCI EAFE	22.0	-13.8	25.0	1.0	-0.8	-4.9	22.8	17.3	-12.1	7.8
Rhumbline MSCI EAFE Index (net)	22.3	-13.5	24.9	1.4	-0.8					
MSCI EAFE	22.0	-13.8	25.0	1.0	-0.8	-4.9	22.8	17.3	-12.1	7.8

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# Total Retirement System | As of March 31, 2020

	2019 (%)	2018 (%)	2017 (%)	2016 (%)	2015 (%)	2014 (%)	2013 (%)	2012 (%)	2011 (%)	2010 (%)
International Emerging Markets Equity Assets	20.7	-15.4	39.7	9.4	-12.7					
MSCI Emerging Markets	18.4	-14.6	37.3	11.2	-14.9	-2.2	-2.6	18.2	-18.4	18.9
DFA Emerging Markets (net)	16.0	-15.2	36.6	12.4	-14.9					
MSCI Emerging Markets	18.4	-14.6	37.3	11.2	-14.9	-2.2	-2.6	18.2	-18.4	18.9
Driehaus Emerging Market Equity (net)	25.3	-15.6	43.0	6.5	-10.6					
MSCI Emerging Markets	18.4	-14.6	37.3	11.2	-14.9	-2.2	-2.6	18.2	-18.4	18.9
Investment Grade Bonds Assets	8.7	0.0	3.6	2.6	0.6	6.0	-2.0	4.3	7.8	6.6
BBgBarc US Aggregate TR	8.7	0.0	3.5	2.6	0.5	6.0	-2.0	4.2	7.8	6.5
PRIT Core Fixed Income	11.3	-0.8	5.4	4.0	-2.0	15.2	-2.8	6.4	8.1	7.5
SSgA U.S. Aggregate Bond Index	8.7	0.0	3.6	2.6	0.6	6.0	-2.0	4.3	7.8	6.6
BBgBarc US Aggregate TR	8.7	0.0	3.5	2.6	0.5	6.0	-2.0	4.2	7.8	6.5
High Yield Bond Assets	14.5	-1.3	7.1	12.7	-2.3	2.9	6.4	12.4	6.0	12.8
BBgBarc US High Yield TR	14.3	-2.1	7.5	17.1	-4.5	2.5	7.4	15.8	5.0	15.1
PRIT Public Value-Added Fixed Income	11.2	-2.1	9.0	11.7	-4.7	-0.2	-1.5	14.7	5.3	13.6
Shenkman Capital	14.5	-1.3	7.2	12.7	-2.3	2.9	6.4	12.4	6.0	12.8
BBgBarc US High Yield TR	14.3	-2.1	7.5	17.1	-4.5	2.5	7.4	15.8	5.0	15.1
TIPS Assets	8.4	-1.3	3.0	4.7	-1.4	3.6	-8.6	6.9	13.5	6.3
BBgBarc US TIPS TR	8.4	-1.3	3.0	4.7	-1.4	3.6	-8.6	7.0	13.6	6.3
SSgA TIPS Index-NL	8.4	-1.3	3.0	4.7	-1.4	3.6	-8.6	6.9	13.5	6.3
BBgBarc US TIPS TR	8.4	-1.3	3.0	4.7	-1.4	3.6	-8.6	7.0	13.6	6.3

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## Total Retirement System | As of March 31, 2020

	2019 (%)	2018 (%)	2017 (%)	2016 (%)	2015 (%)	2014 (%)	2013 (%)	2012 (%)	2011 (%)	2010 (%)
Emerging Market Debt Assets	16.5	-7.0	12.0	11.5	-0.8					
JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified	15.0	-4.3	10.3	10.2	1.2	7.4	-5.3	17.4	7.3	12.2
Payden Emerging Market Bond (net)	16.5	-7.0	12.0	11.5	-0.8					
JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified	15.0	-4.3	10.3	10.2	1.2	7.4	<i>-5.3</i>	17.4	7.3	12.2
Open-Ended Real Estate	7.3	8.6	7.9	9.1	15.7	13.2	12.8	10.9	18.7	19.2
NCREIF ODCE	5.3	8.3	7.6	8.8	15.0	12.5	13.9	10.9	16.0	16.4
Clarion Partners	7.3	8.6	7.9	9.1	15.7	13.2	12.8	10.9	18.7	19.2
NCREIF ODCE	5.3	8.3	7.6	8.8	15.0	12.5	13.9	10.9	16.0	16.4

#### Total Closed End Real Estate

Colony Realty Partners IV

Rockwood Capital Real Estate Partners Fund XI, L.P. (net)

#### **Private Equity Assets**

North American Strategic Partners 2006 (net)

Ironsides Partnership Fund IV (net)

Ironsides Direct Investment Fund IV (net)

Ironsides Partnership Fund V, L.P. (net)

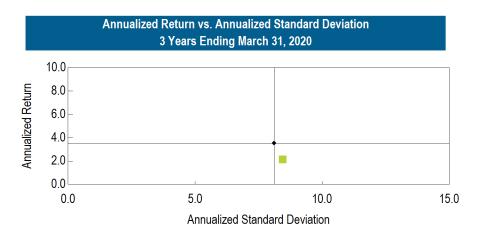
Ironsides Direct Investment Fund V, L.P. (net)

HarbourVest 2019 Global Fund (net)

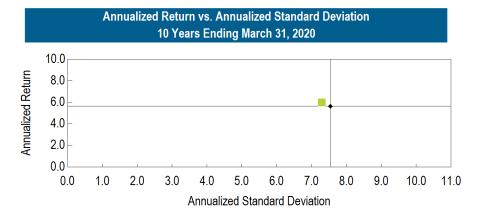
#### Cash



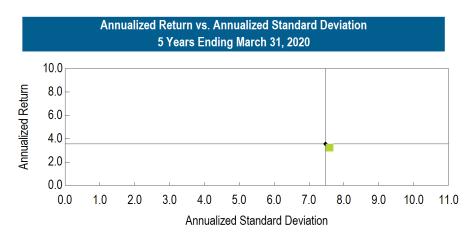
#### Total Retirement System | As of March 31, 2020



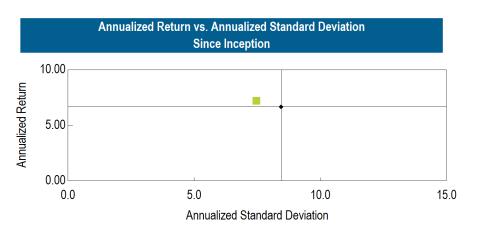
- Total Retirement System
- 55% MSCI World & 45% Barclays Aggregate



- Total Retirement System
- ◆ 55% MSCI World & 45% Barclays Aggregate



- Total Retirement System
- ◆ 55% MSCI World & 45% Barclays Aggregate

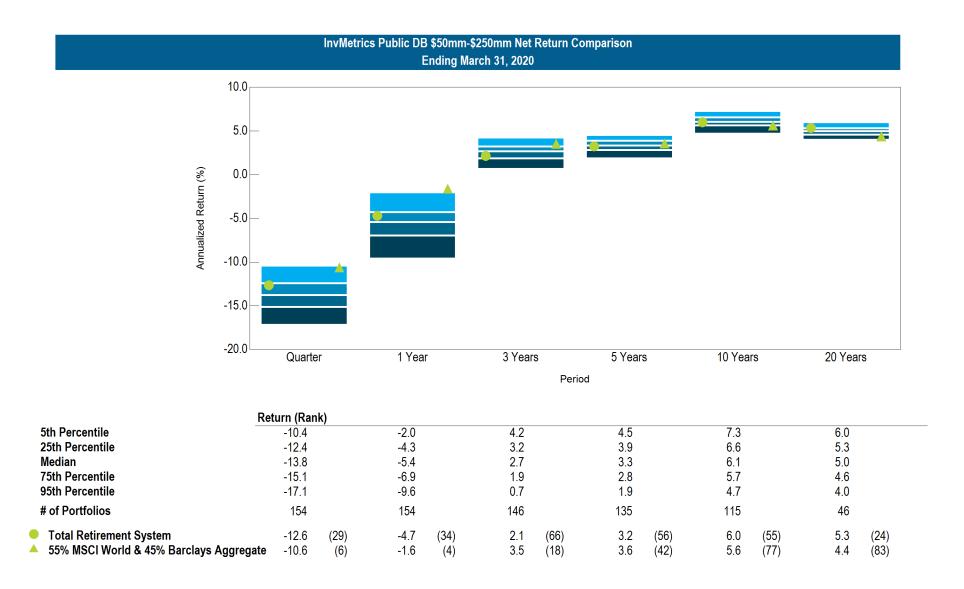


- Total Retirement System
- ◆ 55% MSCI World & 45% Barclays Aggregate

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## Total Retirement System | As of March 31, 2020





## Total Retirement System | As of March 31, 2020

Statistics Summary										
	5	Years Ending Marc	h 31, 2020							
	Anlzd Return	Anlzd Standard Deviation	Information Ratio	Beta	Sharpe Ratio	Tracking Error				
Total Retirement System	3.2%	7.6%	-0.2	1.0	0.3	1.4%				
55% MSCI World & 45% Barclays Aggregate	3.6%	7.5%		1.0	0.3	0.0%				
Equity Assets	2.2%	14.3%	-1.3	1.0	0.1	2.7%				
Russell 3000	5.8%	14.2%		1.0	0.3	0.0%				
Domestic Equity Assets	3.1%	15.0%	-1.1	1.0	0.1	2.5%				
Russell 3000	5.8%	14.2%		1.0	0.3	0.0%				
RhumbLine S&P 500 Index	6.7%	13.6%	-0.6	1.0	0.4	0.0%				
S&P 500	6.7%	13.7%		1.0	0.4	0.0%				
Fiduciary Large Cap Equity	3.5%	13.1%	-0.6	0.9	0.2	4.0%				
Russell 3000	5.8%	14.2%		1.0	0.3	0.0%				
Frontier Capital Appreciation	-2.1%	20.8%	-0.8	1.1	-0.2	6.9%				
Russell 2500 Growth	3.6%	17.9%		1.0	0.1	0.0%				
International Developed Markets Equity Assets	-0.4%	14.0%	0.8	1.0	-0.1	0.3%				
MSCI EAFE	-0.6%	14.1%		1.0	-0.1	0.0%				
Rhumbline MSCI EAFE Index	-0.4%	14.0%	0.8	1.0	-0.1	0.3%				
MSCI EAFE	-0.6%	14.1%		1.0	-0.1	0.0%				
International Emerging Markets Equity Assets	0.1%	16.3%	0.1	0.9	-0.1	3.2%				
MSCI Emerging Markets	-0.4%	17.6%		1.0	-0.1	0.0%				

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# Total Retirement System | As of March 31, 2020

	Anlzd Return	Anlzd Standard Deviation	Information Ratio	Beta	Sharpe Ratio	Tracking Error
DFA Emerging Markets	-2.0%	17.9%	-0.5	1.0	-0.2	3.3%
MSCI Emerging Markets	-0.4%	17.6%		1.0	-0.1	0.0%
Driehaus Emerging Market Equity	2.0%	15.1%	0.5	0.8	0.1	4.9%
MSCI Emerging Markets	-0.4%	17.6%		1.0	-0.1	0.0%
Investment Grade Bonds Assets	3.3%	3.1%	-0.4	1.0	0.7	0.2%
BBgBarc US Aggregate TR	3.4%	3.1%		1.0	0.7	0.0%
SSgA U.S. Aggregate Bond Index	3.3%	3.1%	-0.2	1.0	0.7	0.1%
BBgBarc US Aggregate TR	3.4%	3.1%		1.0	0.7	0.0%
High Yield Bond Assets	2.3%	6.6%	-0.4	0.9	0.2	1.2%
BBgBarc US High Yield TR	2.8%	7.5%		1.0	0.2	0.0%
Shenkman Capital	2.3%	6.6%	-0.4	0.9	0.2	1.2%
BBgBarc US High Yield TR	2.8%	7.5%		1.0	0.2	0.0%
TIPS Assets	2.6%	3.4%	-0.9	1.0	0.4	0.1%
BBgBarc US TIPS TR	2.7%	3.4%		1.0	0.5	0.0%
SSgA TIPS Index-NL	2.6%	3.4%	-1.0	1.0	0.4	0.1%
BBgBarc US TIPS TR	2.7%	3.4%		1.0	0.5	0.0%
Emerging Market Debt Assets	2.2%	9.6%	-0.3	1.1	0.1	1.9%
JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified	2.8%	8.4%		1.0	0.2	0.0%
Payden Emerging Market Bond	2.2%	9.6%	-0.3	1.1	0.1	1.9%
JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified	2.8%	8.4%		1.0	0.2	0.0%

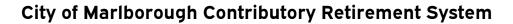
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# Total Retirement System | As of March 31, 2020

	Anlzd Return	Anlzd Standard Deviation	Information Ratio	Beta	Sharpe Ratio	Tracking Error
Open-Ended Real Estate	9.2%	4.1%	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.0%
NCREIF ODCE	8.5%	3.7%		1.0	2.0	0.0%
Clarion Partners	9.2%	4.1%	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.0%
NCREIF ODCE	8.5%	3.7%		1.0	2.0	0.0%
Total Closed End Real Estate	-0.9%	22.8%	-0.4	1.2	-0.1	22.4%
NCREIF ODCE	8.5%	3.7%		1.0	2.0	0.0%
Colony Realty Partners IV	-0.8%	22.9%	-0.4	1.2	-0.1	22.5%
NCREIF ODCE	8.5%	3.7%		1.0	2.0	0.0%
Comerica Short Term Fund	0.4%	0.2%	-2.4	0.0	-3.7	0.3%
91 Day T-Bills	1.1%	0.2%		1.0	0.0	0.0%

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# **Retirement System Detail**

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## Domestic Equity Assets | As of March 31, 2020

Asset Allocation on March 31, 2020				
Actual Actu				
Fiduciary Large Cap Equity	\$19,926,015	37.8%		
Frontier Capital Appreciation	\$12,135,207	23.0%		
RhumbLine S&P 500 Index	\$20,695,469	39.2%		
Total	\$52,756,691	100.0%		

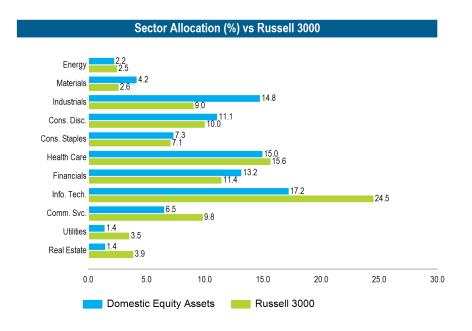


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## Domestic Equity Assets | As of March 31, 2020

Domestic Equity Assets Characteristics					
	Portfolio	Index	Portfolio		
	Q1-20	Q1-20	Q4-19		
Market Value					
Market Value (\$M)	52.8	-	64.6		
Number Of Holdings	625	2976	630		
Characteristics					
Weighted Avg. Market Cap. (\$B)	145.8	227.2	129.9		
Median Market Cap (\$B)	13.4	1.1	18.3		
P/E Ratio	14.7	16.8	20.7		
Yield	2.1	2.3	1.5		
EPS Growth - 5 Yrs.	11.8	12.9	9.3		
Price to Book	3.1	3.6	3.5		
Beta (holdings; domestic)	1.1	1.0	1.1		

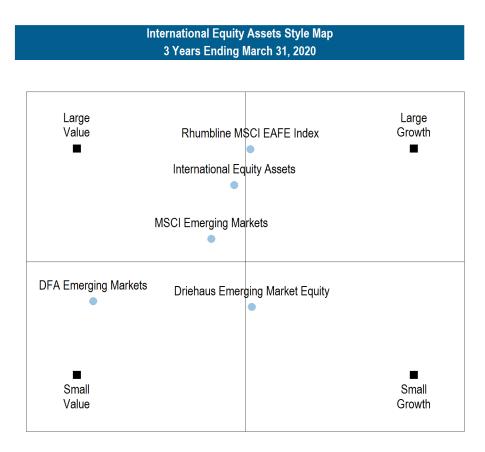


Top 10 Holdings		
CASH - USD	5.8%	
BERKSHIRE HATHAWAY 'B'	3.2%	
UNITEDHEALTH GROUP	2.7%	
DOLLAR GENERAL	2.4%	
MICROSOFT	2.2%	
JP MORGAN CHASE & CO.	2.0%	
APPLE	1.9%	
MASCO	1.8%	
HONEYWELL INTL.	1.7%	
PEPSICO	1.6%	
Total	25.4%	



### International Equity Assets | As of March 31, 2020

Asset Allocation on March 31, 2020				
Actual Actua				
DFA Emerging Markets	\$2,228,566	10.4%		
Driehaus Emerging Market Equity	\$2,735,436	12.7%		
Rhumbline MSCI EAFE Index \$16,519,643				
Total	\$21,483,645	100.0%		

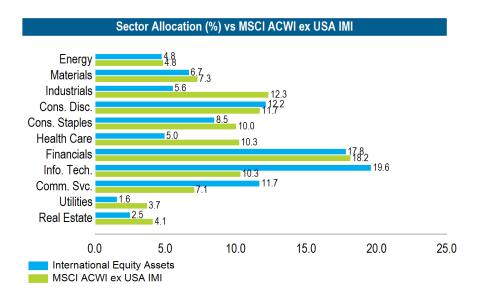


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## International Equity Assets | As of March 31, 2020

International Equity Characteristics					
	Portfolio	Index	Portfolio		
	Q1-20	Q1-20	Q4-19		
Market Value					
Market Value (\$M)	21.5	-	24.1		
Number Of Holdings	4731	6578	5742		
Characteristics					
Weighted Avg. Market Cap. (\$B)	97.2	60.8	69.6		
Median Market Cap (\$B)	0.3	1.2	0.7		
P/E Ratio	13.3	12.9	16.7		
Yield	2.8	3.7	2.9		
EPS Growth - 5 Yrs.	11.9	8.4	8.3		
Price to Book	2.8	2.4	2.5		
Beta (holdings; domestic)	1.0	1.0	1.0		



Top 10 Holdings	
TENCENT HOLDINGS	5.8%
ALIBABA GROUP HOLDING ADR 1:8	4.2%
CASH - USD	4.1%
SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS	3.9%
TAIWAN SEMICON.SPN.ADR 1:5	3.9%
PING AN INSURANCE (GROUP) OF CHINA 'H'	1.9%
SK HYNIX	1.1%
ICICI BK.ADR 1:2	1.1%
PJSC LUKOIL SPON (LON) ADR	1.0%
JD COM ADR 1:2	1.0%
Total	27.9%

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## International Equity Assets | As of March 31, 2020

Country Allocation Report					
	As of 3/31/2020				
Region	% of Total	% of Bench	% Diff		
North America ex U.S.	0.8%	6.3%	-5.4%		
United States	6.7%	0.0%	6.7%		
Europe Ex U.K.	1.9%	30.7%	-28.8%		
United Kingdom	0.5%	10.2%	-9.7%		
Pacific Basin Ex Japan	17.3%	7.5%	9.8%		
Japan	0.7%	18.3%	-17.7%		
Emerging Markets	70.9%	25.5%	45.5%		
Other	1.2%	1.6%	-0.4%		
Total	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%		

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## International Equity Assets | As of March 31, 2020

International Equity Country Allocation				
vs MSCI ACWI ex USA IMI				
Carreton	% of	% of		
Country	Total	Bench	% Diff	
ARGENTINA	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
AUSTRALIA	0.0%	4.0%	-4.0%	
AUSTRIA	0.0%	0.2%	-0.2%	
BAHRAIN	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
BANGLADESH	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
BELGIUM	0.0%	0.7%	-0.7%	
BRAZIL	5.3%	1.4%	3.9%	
CANADA	0.8%	6.3%	-5.4%	
CHILE	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	
CHINA	17.1%	10.0%	7.1%	
COLOMBIA	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
CROATIA	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
CZECH REPUBLIC	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
DENMARK	0.0%	1.4%	-1.4%	
EGYPT	0.5%	0.0%	0.4%	
ESTONIA	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
FINLAND	0.0%	0.7%	-0.7%	
FRANCE	0.0%	6.5%	-6.5%	
GERMANY	0.0%	5.3%	-5.3%	
GREECE	0.6%	0.1%	0.5%	
HONG KONG	16.5%	2.4%	14.1%	
HUNGARY	0.6%	0.1%	0.6%	
INDIA	9.9%	2.2%	7.8%	
INDONESIA	1.8%	0.4%	1.4%	

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## International Equity Assets | As of March 31, 2020

Country	% of	% of	
Country	Total	Bench	% Diff
IRELAND	0.0%	0.4%	-0.4%
ISRAEL	0.3%	0.5%	-0.2%
ITALY	0.0%	1.6%	-1.6%
JAPAN	0.7%	18.3%	-17.7%
JORDAN	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
KAZAKHSTAN	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
KENYA	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
KOREA	10.2%	3.3%	6.9%
KUWAIT	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
LEBANON	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
LITHUANIA	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
LUXEMBOURG	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
MALAYSIA	1.5%	0.5%	1.0%
MAURITIUS	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
MEXICO	1.8%	0.5%	1.3%
MOROCCO	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
NETHERLANDS	0.9%	2.6%	-1.7%
NEW ZEALAND	0.0%	0.2%	-0.2%
NIGERIA	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
NORWAY	0.0%	0.5%	-0.5%
OMAN	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
OTHER	0.9%	0.0%	0.9%
PAKISTAN	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
PERU	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
PHILIPPINES	0.8%	0.2%	0.6%
POLAND	1.3%	0.2%	1.0%
PORTUGAL	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%

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## International Equity Assets | As of March 31, 2020

Country	% of	% of	
	Total	Bench	% Diff
QATAR	0.0%	0.3%	-0.3%
ROMANIA	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
RUSSIA	2.5%	0.8%	1.7%
SAUDI ARABIA	0.0%	0.7%	-0.7%
SERBIA	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
SINGAPORE	0.8%	0.9%	-0.1%
SLOVENIA	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
SOUTH AFRICA	2.5%	1.0%	1.6%
SPAIN	0.0%	1.7%	-1.7%
SRI LANKA	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
SWEDEN	0.0%	2.2%	-2.2%
SWITZERLAND	0.4%	6.7%	-6.4%
TAIWAN	12.7%	3.6%	9.1%
THAILAND	1.4%	0.6%	0.8%
TUNISIA	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
TURKEY	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1%
UNITED KINGDOM	0.5%	10.2%	-9.7%
UNITED STATES	6.7%	0.0%	6.7%
VIETNAM	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%

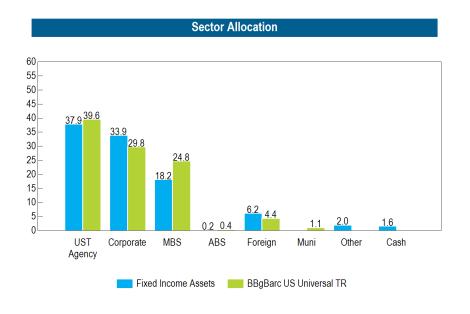
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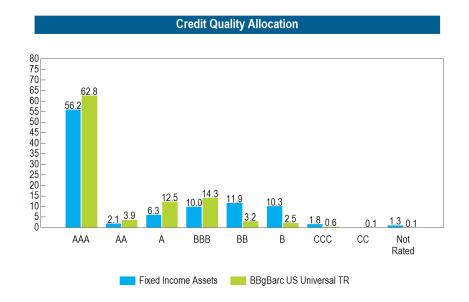


## Fixed Income Assets | As of March 31, 2020

Asset Allocation on March 31, 2020				
Actual Act				
Payden Emerging Market Bond	\$4,730,708	6.5%		
Shenkman Capital	\$17,400,182	24.1%		
SSgA TIPS Index-NL	\$10,726,999	14.8%		
SSgA U.S. Aggregate Bond Index	\$39,471,826	54.6%		
Total	\$72,329,715	100.0%		

Fixed Income Characteristics					
vs. BBgBarc US	Universal TR				
	Portfolio	Index	Portfolio		
	Q1-20	Q1-20	Q4-19		
Fixed Income Characteristics	Fixed Income Characteristics				
Yield to Maturity	3.4	2.5	3.2		
Average Duration	5.4	6.2	4.9		
Average Quality	Α	AA	Α		
Weighted Average Maturity	7.6	12.4	7.7		





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# **Portfolio Reviews**



## RhumbLine S&P 500 Index | As of March 31, 2020

Account Information					
Account Name	RhumbLine S&P 500 Index				
Account Structure	Commingled Fund				
Investment Style	Passive				
Inception Date	3/01/99				
Account Type	US Equity				
Benchmark	S&P 500				
Universe	eV US Passive S&P 500 Equity Net				

Portfolio Performance Summary								
	QTD	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	Inception I	nception
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	Date
RhumbLine S&P 500 Index S&P 500	-19.6	-19.6	-7.0	5.1	6.7	10.5	5.6	Mar-99
	<i>-19.6</i>	<i>-19.6</i>	<i>-7.0</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>10.5</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>Mar-99</i>

Top 10 Holdings				
MICROSOFT	5.6%			
APPLE	4.9%			
AMAZON.COM	3.8%			
FACEBOOK CLASS A	1.9%			
BERKSHIRE HATHAWAY 'B'	1.7%			
ALPHABET A	1.6%			
ALPHABET 'C'	1.6%			
JOHNSON & JOHNSON	1.6%			
JP MORGAN CHASE & CO.	1.3%			
VISA 'A'	1.3%			
Total	25.2%			

RhumbLine S&I	P 500 Index Equi vs S&P 500	ty Characterist	ics
	Portfolio	Index	Portfolio
	Q1-20	Q1-20	Q4-19
Market Value			
Market Value (\$M)	20.70		19.61
Number Of Holdings	506	505	506
Characteristics			
Weighted Avg. Market Cap. (\$B)	263.95	267.10	269.49
Median Market Cap (\$B)	17.61	17.58	23.61
P/E Ratio	17.14	17.01	23.03
Yield	2.34	2.34	1.86
EPS Growth - 5 Yrs.	12.75	12.82	12.90
Price to Book	3.72	3.72	3.87
Beta (holdings; domestic)	0.98	0.97	1.00
Sector Distribution			
Energy	2.62	2.54	4.28
Materials	2.42	2.38	2.60
Industrials	8.17	8.16	8.93
Consumer Discretionary	9.72	10.21	9.65
Consumer Staples	7.77	8.48	7.12
Health Care	15.33	14.91	14.06
Financials	11.37	11.28	13.96
Information Technology	25.35	24.98	22.95
Communication Services	10.68	10.78	10.28
Utilities	3.56	3.39	3.28
Real Estate	2.98	2.89	2.87

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## Fiduciary Large Cap Equity | As of March 31, 2020

Account Information				
Account Name	Fiduciary Large Cap Equity			
Account Structure	Mutual Fund			
Investment Style	Active			
Inception Date	9/01/12			
Account Type	US Equity			
Benchmark	Russell 3000			
Universe	eV US Large Cap Equity Net			

Fund Characteristics as of Dec	cember 31, 2019
Versus Russell 300	00
Sharpe Ratio (3 Year)	1.06
Average Market Cap (\$mm)	63,476.13
Price/Earnings	17.98
Price/Book	3.21
Price/Sales	1.92
Price/Cash Flow	14.03
Dividend Yield	1.64
Number of Equity Holdings	31
R-Squared (3 Year)	0.91
Alpha (3 Year)	0.08%

Portfolio Performance Summary								
	QTD (%)	YTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	Inception (%)	Inception Date
Fiduciary Large Cap Equity	-23.4	-23.4	-14.3	1.1	3.5		8.2	Sep-12
Russell 3000	-20.9	-20.9	-9.1	4.0	5.8	10.1	10.2	Sep-12

Top Holdings as of December 31, 2019	
BERKSHIRE HATHAWAY INC B	6.32%
UNITEDHEALTH GROUP INC	5.53%
MASCO CORP	5.01%
DOLLAR GENERAL CORP	4.98%
JPMORGAN CHASE & CO	4.84%
HONEYWELL INTERNATIONAL INC	4.20%
QUEST DIAGNOSTICS INC	3.85%
CHUBB LTD	3.47%
ACCENTURE PLC CLASS A	3.42%
OMNICOM GROUP INC	3.39%

Sector Allocation as of December 31, 2019	
BASIC MATERIALS	4.10%
COMMUNICATION SERVICES	5.16%
CONSUMER CYCLICAL	5.72%
CONSUMER DEFENSIVE	18.14%
ENERGY	3.01%
FINANCIAL SERVICES	20.17%
HEALTHCARE	15.67%
INDUSTRIALS	22.03%
REAL ESTATE	0.00%
TECHNOLOGY	6.01%
UTILITIES	0.00%



# Frontier Capital Appreciation | As of March 31, 2020

Account Information					
Account Name	Frontier Capital Appreciation				
Account Structure	Commingled Fund				
Investment Style	Active				
Inception Date	2/01/13				
Account Type	US Equity				
Benchmark	Russell 2500 Growth				
Universe	eV US Small-Mid Cap Growth Equity Net				

Portfolio Performance Summary								
	QTD	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	Inception I	nception
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	Date
Frontier Capital Appreciation	-36.0	-36.0	-28.3	-7.3	-2.1		4.9	Feb-13
Russell 2500 Growth	<i>-23.2</i>	<i>-23.2</i>	<i>-14.4</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>3.6</i>	10.1	8.6	<i>Feb-13</i>

Top 10 Holdings	
CASH - USD	15.5%
INSULET	2.5%
MONOLITHIC PWR.SYS.	2.3%
DEXCOM	2.3%
COOPER COS.	2.1%
FMC	1.9%
PAN AMERICAN SILVER(NAS)	1.7%
KBR	1.6%
COGENT COMMS.HOLDINGS	1.6%
UNITED AIRLINES HOLDINGS	1.5%
Total	32.9%

Frontier Capital Appreciation Characteristics						
	Portfolio	Index	Portfolio			
	Q1-20	Q1-20	Q4-19			
Market Value						
Market Value (\$M)	12.1		19.0			
Number Of Holdings	133	1407	140			
Characteristics						
Weighted Avg. Market Cap. (\$B)	5.1	5.4	7.0			
Median Market Cap (\$B)	2.2	0.9	3.1			
P/E Ratio	13.5	20.6	20.2			
Yield	1.3	0.9	0.8			
EPS Growth - 5 Yrs.	11.6	14.5	7.1			
Price to Book	2.5	4.2	2.9			
Beta (holdings; domestic)	1.4	1.2	1.4			
Sector Distribution						
Energy	3.1	0.2	6.1			
Materials	8.5	3.3	9.5			
Industrials	16.8	16.0	22.0			
Consumer Discretionary	7.7	10.8	7.3			
Consumer Staples	0.6	2.2	0.6			
Health Care	13.2	27.2	12.6			
Financials	8.0	6.1	8.4			
Information Technology	22.7	26.8	23.6			
Communication Services	2.7	2.6	3.7			
Utilities	0.0	0.9	0.0			
Real Estate	1.2	4.0	0.8			

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## Rhumbline MSCI EAFE Index | As of March 31, 2020

Account Information					
Account Name	Rhumbline MSCI EAFE Index				
Account Structure	Commingled Fund				
Investment Style	Passive				
Inception Date	8/01/14				
Account Type	Non-US Stock Developed				
Benchmark	MSCI EAFE				
Universe	eV EAFE All Cap Equity Net				

Portfolio Performance Summary								
	QTD (%)	YTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	Inception (%)	Inception Date
Rhumbline MSCI EAFE Index	-22.7	-22.7	-14.1	-1.6	-0.4		-0.9	Aug-14
MSCI EAFE	-22.8	-22.8	-14.4	-1.8	-0.6	<i>2.7</i>	-1.1	Aug-14

Top 10 Holdings	
NXP SEMICONDUCTORS	27.3%
CHECK POINT SFTW.TECHS.	14.4%
TEVA PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRIES ADR 1:1	11.5%
COCA COLA EUROPEAN PARTNERS	10.1%
BRITISH AMER.TOB.ADR 1:1	8.9%
WIX COM	5.8%
BEIGENE SPN.ADR 1:13	5.6%
DAIWA HOUSE REIT INV.	5.6%
CYBER ARK SOFTWARE	3.8%
AERCAP HOLDINGS N V	3.3%
Total	96.3%

Rhumbline M	ISCI EAFE Inc	lex Characteris	tics
	Portfolio	Index	Portfolio
	Q1-20	Q1-20	Q4-19
Market Value			
Market Value (\$M)	16.5		17.5
Number Of Holdings	12	918	924
Characteristics			
Weighted Avg. Market Cap. (\$B)	18.6	55.6	63.9
Median Market Cap (\$B)	7.8	8.2	10.8
P/E Ratio	17.4	13.9	17.2
Yield	2.1	3.9	3.2
EPS Growth - 5 Yrs.	7.4	6.7	7.0
Price to Book	2.8	2.5	2.4
Beta (holdings; domestic)	1.2	1.0	1.0
Sector Distribution			
Energy	0.0	4.0	4.8
Materials	0.0	6.7	7.0
Industrials	3.3	14.2	15.0
Consumer Discretionary	3.2	11.1	11.6
Consumer Staples	19.0	12.7	11.2
Health Care	17.2	14.3	12.1
Financials	0.0	16.5	18.4
Information Technology	51.8	7.6	6.9
Communication Services	0.0	5.5	5.2
Utilities	0.0	4.2	3.7
Real Estate	5.6	3.2	3.4



## DFA Emerging Markets | As of March 31, 2020

Account Information					
Account Name	DFA Emerging Markets				
Account Structure	Mutual Fund				
Investment Style	Active				
Inception Date	1/01/15				
Account Type	Non-US Stock Emerging				
Benchmark	MSCI Emerging Markets				
Universe	eV Emg Mkts All Cap Equity Net				

Portfolio Performance Summary								
	QTD (%)	YTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	Inception (%)	nception Date
DFA Emerging Markets  MSCI Emerging Markets	-28.3 <i>-23.6</i>	-28.3 <i>-23.6</i>	-23.4 <i>-17.7</i>	-5.4 <i>-1.6</i>	-2.0 -0.4	 0.7	-1.6 <i>0.1</i>	Jan-15 <i>Jan-15</i>

Top 10 Holdings	
SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS	4.9%
TENCENT HOLDINGS	4.2%
TAIWAN SEMICON.SPN.ADR 1:5	2.3%
ALIBABA GROUP HOLDING ADR 1:8	1.9%
TAIWAN SEMICON.MNFG.	1.9%
PING AN INSURANCE (GROUP) OF CHINA 'H'	1.5%
CHINA CON.BANK 'H'	1.3%
SK HYNIX	0.9%
INDL&COML.BOC.'H'	0.9%
VALE ON	0.8%
Total	20.5%

DFA Emer	ging Markets	Characteristic	5
	Portfolio	Index	Portfolio
	Q1-20	Q1-20	Q4-19
Market Value			
Market Value (\$M)	2.2		3.1
Number Of Holdings	4681	1397	4791
Characteristics			
Weighted Avg. Market Cap. (\$B)	66.4	109.8	58.3
Median Market Cap (\$B)	0.3	4.4	0.4
P/E Ratio	10.4	12.2	13.9
Yield	3.8	3.4	2.9
EPS Growth - 5 Yrs.	9.6	11.2	11.4
Price to Book	2.2	2.6	2.3
Beta (holdings; domestic)	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sector Distribution			
Energy	5.8	5.9	6.9
Materials	9.2	6.6	10.3
Industrials	7.4	4.9	8.3
Consumer Discretionary	10.5	15.5	10.3
Consumer Staples	7.2	6.5	6.8
Health Care	3.7	3.4	3.0
Financials	17.4	21.9	18.4
Information Technology	20.4	16.8	19.7
Communication Services	10.3	13.0	7.7
Utilities	3.3	2.5	3.4
Real Estate	4.7	2.9	4.1



## Driehaus Emerging Market Equity | As of March 31, 2020

Account Information					
Account Name	Driehaus Emerging Market Equity				
Account Structure	Commingled Fund				
Investment Style	Active				
Inception Date	1/01/15				
Account Type	Non-US Stock Emerging				
Benchmark	MSCI Emerging Markets				
Universe	eV Emg Mkts All Cap Equity Net				

Portfolio Performance Summary								
	QTD	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	Inception II	nception
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	Date
Driehaus Emerging Market Equity  MSCI Emerging Markets	-21.0	-21.0	-10.7	2.5	2.0		2.5	Jan-15
	<i>-23.</i> 6	<i>-23.6</i>	<i>-17.7</i>	-1.6	-0.4	0.7	0.1	<i>Jan-15</i>

Top 10 Holdings	
CASH - USD	7.6%
TENCENT HOLDINGS	7.3%
ALIBABA GROUP HOLDING ADR 1:8	6.2%
TAIWAN SEMICON.SPN.ADR 1:5	5.4%
SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS	3.3%
PING AN INSURANCE (GROUP) OF CHINA 'H'	2.3%
ICICI BK.ADR 1:2	1.9%
PJSC LUKOIL SPON (LON) ADR	1.9%
JD COM ADR 1:2	1.7%
HDFC BANK ADR 1:3	1.6%
Total	39.1%

Driehaus Emer			
	Portfolio	Index	Portfolio
	Q1-20	Q1-20	Q4-19
Market Value			
Market Value (\$M)	2.7		3.5
Number Of Holdings	93	1397	103
Characteristics			
Weighted Avg. Market Cap. (\$B)	129.9	109.8	111.5
Median Market Cap (\$B)	16.8	4.4	16.5
P/E Ratio	18.7	12.2	20.4
Yield	2.0	3.4	1.7
EPS Growth - 5 Yrs.	14.6	11.2	12.7
Price to Book	3.5	2.6	3.8
Beta (holdings; domestic)	1.0	1.1	1.0
Sector Distribution			
Energy	4.1	5.9	8.9
Materials	5.0	6.6	3.5
Industrials	4.2	4.9	5.0
Consumer Discretionary	13.9	15.5	14.0
Consumer Staples	9.1	6.5	10.1
Health Care	5.5	3.4	3.5
Financials	19.0	21.9	28.3
Information Technology	17.5	16.8	15.1
Communication Services	13.4	13.0	10.0
Utilities	0.3	2.5	0.0
Real Estate	0.5	2.9	1.5

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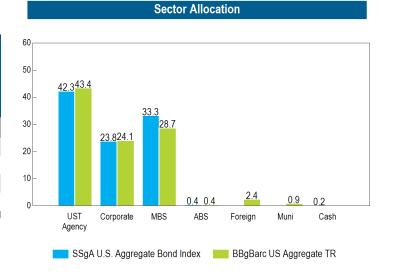
## SSgA U.S. Aggregate Bond Index | As of March 31, 2020

	Account Information
	Account information
Account Name	SSgA U.S. Aggregate Bond Index
Account Structure	Commingled Fund
Investment Style	Passive
Inception Date	5/01/01
Account Type	US Fixed Income Investment Grade
Benchmark	BBgBarc US Aggregate TR
Universe	eV US Core Fixed Inc Net

Portfolio Performance Summary								
	QTD	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	Inception I	nception
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	Date
SSgA U.S. Aggregate Bond Index BBgBarc US Aggregate TR	3.0	3.0	8.8	4.8	3.3	3.9	4.8	May-01
	<i>3.1</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>8.9</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>3.9</i>	4.7	<i>May-01</i>

Credit Quality Allocation								
80								
00	73.5 73.1							
70 –								
60 –								
50 –								
40								
30 -								
20 –								
40			11.1 11.2	12.0 12.3				
10 –		3.3 3.3			0.4			
0					0.1			
	AAA	AA	Α	BBB	BB			
		SSaA U.S	S. Aggregate	Bond Index				
		_	US Aggregat					
		_ bbgbaic	oo Aggiegai	io iiv				

SSgA U.S. Aggregate Bond Index Characteristics						
vs. BBgBarc US Aggregate TR						
	Portfolio	Index	Portfolio			
	Q1-20	Q1-20	Q4-19			
Fixed Income Characteristics						
Yield to Maturity	1.6	1.7	2.3			
Average Duration	5.7	6.4	5.9			
Average Quality	AA	AA	AA			
Weighted Average Maturity 7.7 7.8 7						



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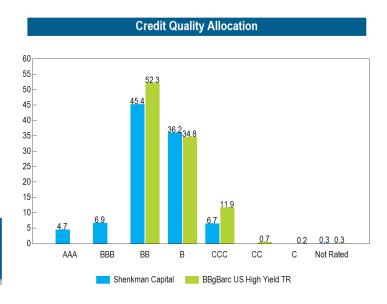


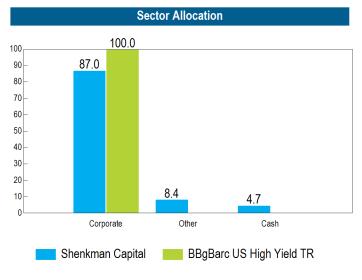
## Shenkman Capital | As of March 31, 2020

Account Information					
Account Name	Shenkman Capital				
Account Structure	Commingled Fund				
Investment Style	Active				
Inception Date	4/01/06				
Account Type	US Fixed Income High Yield				
Benchmark	BBgBarc US High Yield TR				
Universe	eV US High Yield Fixed Inc Net				

Portfolio Performance Summary								
	QTD	YTD					Inception	
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	Date
Shenkman Capital	-11.4	-11.4	-5.4	1.1	2.3	5.2	5.8	Apr-06
BBgBarc US High Yield TR	-12.7	-12.7	-6.9	0.8	2.8	5.6	6.3	Apr-06

Shenkman Capital Characteristics vs. BBgBarc US High Yield TR							
	Portfolio	Index	Portfolio				
	Q1-20	Q1-20	Q4-19				
Fixed Income Characteristics							
Yield to Maturity	8.1	10.3	5.3				
Average Duration	3.4	4.5	2.3				
Average Quality	ВВ	В	ВВ				
Weighted Average Maturity	5.8	6.2	5.8				







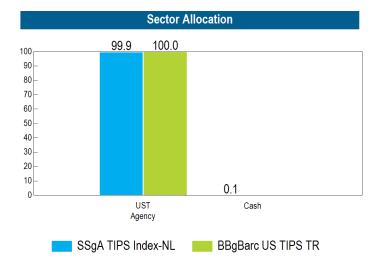
## SSgA TIPS Index-NL | As of March 31, 2020

	Account Information
Account Name	SSgA TIPS Index-NL
Account Structure	Commingled Fund
Investment Style	Passive
Inception Date	10/01/05
Account Type	US Inflation Protected Fixed
Benchmark	BBgBarc US TIPS TR
Universe	eV US TIPS / Inflation Fixed Inc Net

Portfolio Performance Summary								
	QTD	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	Inception	Inception
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	Date
SSgA TIPS Index-NL	1.6	1.6	6.7	3.4	2.6	3.4	3.8	Oct-05
BBgBarc US TIPS TR	1.7	1.7	6.9	3.5	2.7	3.5	3.8	Oct-05

Credit Quality Allocation							
100		100.0	100.0				
90 –							
80 –							
70 –							
60 –							
50 –							
40 –							
30 –							
20 –							
10 –							
0			A A A				
		,	AAA				
	SSgA TIPS	BBgBarc	US TIPS TR				

SSgA TIPS Index-NL Characteristics							
vs. BBgBarc US TIPS TR							
	Portfolio	Index	Portfolio				
	Q1-20	Q1-20	Q4-19				
Fixed Income Characteristics							
Yield to Maturity	0.9	0.2	2.0				
Average Duration	6.7	7.8	4.7				
Average Quality	AAA	AAA	AAA				
Weighted Average Maturity	8.4	8.4	8.0				





## Payden Emerging Market Bond | As of March 31, 2020

Account Information				
Account Name	Payden Emerging Market Bond			
Account Structure	Mutual Fund			
Investment Style	Active			
Inception Date	1/01/15			
Account Type	International Emerging Market Debt			
Benchmark	JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified			
Universe				

Portfolio Performance Summary								
	QTD	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	Inception I	nception
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	Date
Payden Emerging Market Bond  JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified	-15.2	-15.2	-8.7	-0.4	2.2		2.5	Jan-15
	<i>-13.4</i>	<i>-13.4</i>	<i>-6.8</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>2</i> .8	4.9	<i>3.1</i>	<i>Jan-15</i>

Fund Characteristics as of March 31, 2020  Versus JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified			
Sharpe Ratio (3 Year)	-0.19		
Average Duration	7.26		
Average Coupon	6.22%		
Average Effective Maturity	12.09		
R-Squared (3 Year)	0.97		
Alpha (3 Year)	-0.07%		
Beta (3 Year)	1.14		

Payden Emerging Market Bond Characteristics				
vs. JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified				
	Portfolio	Index	Portfolio	
	Q1-20	Q1-20	Q4-19	
Fixed Income Characteristics				
Yield to Maturity	7.2	7.5	6.1	
Average Duration	7.3	7.1	7.5	
Average Quality	BB	BBB	BB	
Weighted Average Maturity	12.1	12.1	12.3	

Fixed Income Sectors as of March 31, 2020	
GOVERNMENT	59.26%
MUNICIPAL	0.00%
CORPORATE	15.07%
SECURITIZED	0.00%
CASH & EQUIVALENTS	2.88%
DERIVATIVE	22.79%

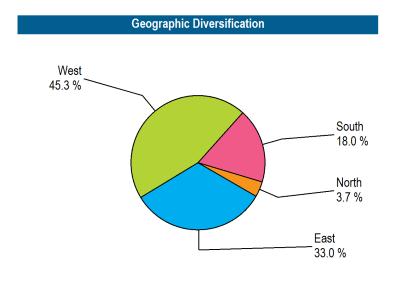
Credit Quality as of March 31, 2020	
AAA	0.00%
AA	4.00%
A	7.00%
BBB	32.00%
ВВ	19.00%
В	24.00%
Below B	11.00%
Not Rated	3.00%

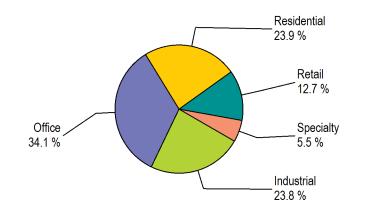


## Clarion Partners | As of March 31, 2020

Account Information					
Account Name	Clarion Partners				
Account Structure	Commingled Fund				
Investment Style	Active				
Inception Date	10/01/02				
Account Type	Real Estate				
Benchmark	NCREIF ODCE				
Universe	US Real Estate Equity				

Portfolio Performance Summary								
	QTD	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	Inception II	nception
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	Date
Clarion Partners NCREIF ODCE	1.4	1.4	6.6	7.9	9.2	12.2	7.3	Oct-02
	1.0	1.0	<i>4.9</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>8.5</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>Oct-02</i>





**Property Type Allocation** 



# Colony Realty Partners IV | As of March 31, 2020

Account Information					
Account Name	Colony Realty Partners IV				
Account Structure	Other				
Investment Style	Active				
Inception Date	1/01/13				
Account Type	Real Estate				
Benchmark	NCREIF ODCE				
Universe	US Real Estate Equity				

Colony Realty Partners IV no longer has any funds invested in properties. While there is a residual balance in the Fund, it no longer has control over any real estate.



## Private Equity Assets | As of March 31, 2020

Non-Marketable Securities Overview As of March 31, 2020						
Account	Vintage Year	Commitment	Cumulative Takedown	Cumulative Distributions	Value (RV)	IRR (%)
North American Strategic Partners 2006	2006	\$4,539,998	\$4,387,178	\$2,609,124	\$659,554	6.8%
Ironsides Partnership Fund IV	2015	\$2,500,000	\$1,343,006	\$0	\$1,979,668	26.7%
Ironsides Direct Investment Fund IV	2015	\$2,500,000	\$2,419,534	\$658,317	\$2,566,648	16.2%
Ironsides Partnership Fund V	2020	\$2,000,000	\$98,382	\$0	\$98,382	
Ironsides Direct Investment Fund V, L.P.	2019	\$2,000,000	\$2,289,730	\$0	\$2,451,583	
HarbourVest 2019 Global Fund	2019	\$4,000,000	\$200,000	\$0	\$224,907	

IRRs for investments less than 2 years old are not shown.

IRR for North American Strategic Partners is as of 9/30/2019.

IRRs for Ironsides funds are as of 12/31/2019.



# Total Retirement System | As of March 31, 2020

Annual Investment Expense Analysis As Of March 31, 2020						
Name	Fee Schedule	Market Value	Estimated Fee Value	Estimated Fee		
Equity Assets		\$74,240,335				
Domestic Equity Assets		\$52,756,691				
RhumbLine S&P 500 Index	0.07% of First 25.0 Mil, 0.05% of Next 25.0 Mil, 0.04% Thereafter	\$20,695,469	\$14,487	0.07%		
Fiduciary Large Cap Equity	0.66% of Assets	\$19,926,015	\$131,512	0.66%		
Frontier Capital Appreciation	0.79% of Assets	\$12,135,207	\$95,868	0.79%		
International Equity Assets		\$21,483,645				
International Developed Markets Equity Assets		\$16,519,643				
Rhumbline MSCI EAFE Index	0.08% of First 25.0 Mil, 0.07% of Next 25.0 Mil, 0.05% Thereafter	\$16,519,643	\$13,216	0.08%		
International Emerging Markets Equity Assets		\$4,964,002				
DFA Emerging Markets	0.52% of Assets	\$2,228,566	\$11,589	0.52%		
Driehaus Emerging Market Equity	0.90% of Assets	\$2,735,436	\$24,619	0.90%		
Fixed Income Assets		\$72,329,715				
Investment Grade Bonds Assets		\$39,471,826				
SSgA U.S. Aggregate Bond Index	0.04% of Assets	\$39,471,826	\$15,789	0.04%		
High Yield Bond Assets		\$17,400,182				
Shenkman Capital	0.45% of Assets	\$17,400,182	\$78,301	0.45%		
TIPS Assets		\$10,726,999				
SSgA TIPS Index-NL	0.04% of Assets	\$10,726,999	\$4,291	0.04%		
Emerging Market Debt Assets		\$4,730,708				
Payden Emerging Market Bond	0.69% of Assets	\$4,730,708	\$32,642	0.69%		

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# Total Retirement System | As of March 31, 2020

Name	Fee Schedule	Market Value	Estimated Fee Value	Estimated Fee
Real Estate Assets		\$5,881,847		
Open-Ended Real Estate		\$5,823,458		
Clarion Partners	1.10% of Assets	\$5,823,458	\$64,058	1.10%
Total Closed End Real Estate		\$58,389		
Colony Realty Partners IV	1.5% management fee based on committed equity during the investment period and invested equity thereafter	\$25,309		
Rockwood Capital Real Estate Partners Fund XI, L.P.	1.4% of committed capital during investment period; 1.4% on invested equity thereafter	\$33,080		
Private Equity Assets		\$7,980,743		
North American Strategic Partners 2006	0.8% on drawn and undrawn capital less investments sold or written off   5% carried interest, 8% preferred return	\$659,554		
Ironsides Partnership Fund IV	0% Management fee, 8% Preferred Return, 5% Carried Interest	\$1,979,668		
Ironsides Direct Investment Fund IV	0.5% Management fee, 8% Preferred Return, 15% Carried Interest	\$2,566,648		
Ironsides Partnership Fund V, L.P.		\$98,382		
Ironsides Direct Investment Fund V, L.P.	0.5% Management fee, 8% preferred return, 15% carried interest	\$2,451,583		
HarbourVest 2019 Global Fund	0.69% average annual management fee; 8.0% preferred return on secondary and direct investments and with corresponding carried interest of 12.5% on secondary and direct investments	\$224,907		
Cash		\$1,562,392		
Comerica Short Term Fund		\$1,562,392		
Total		\$161,995,031	\$486,370	0.30%

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# **Appendices**



# Meketa Investment Group Corporate Update

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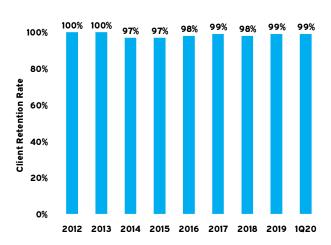
- Staff of 204, including 138 investment professionals and 43 CFA Charterholders
- 214 clients, with over 300 funds throughout the United States
- Significant investment in staff and resources
- Offices in Boston, Chicago, Miami, New York, Portland (OR), San Diego, and London
- We advise on \$1.4 trillion in client assets
  - Over \$100 billion in assets committed to alternative investments
    - Private Equity
- Infrastructure
- Natural Resources

- Real Estate
- Hedge Funds
- Commodities

#### Client to Consultant Ratio<sup>1</sup>



#### Client Retention Rate<sup>2</sup>



Meketa Investment Group is proud to work for over 5 million American families everyday.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> On March 15, 2019, 31 employees joined the firm as part of the merger of Meketa Investment Group and Pension Consulting Alliance.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Client Retention Rate is one minus the number of clients lost divided by the number of clients at prior year-end.



# Asset Classes Followed Intensively by Meketa Investment Group

# Domestic Equities

- Passive
- Enhanced Index
- Large Cap
- Midcap
- Small Cap
- Microcap
- 130/30

# International Equities

- Large Cap
   Developed
- Small Cap
   Developed
- Emerging Markets
- Frontier Markets

# Private Equity

- Buyouts
- Venture Capital
- Private Debt
- Special Situations
- Secondaries
- Fund of Funds

## Real Assets

- Public REITs
- Core Real Estate
- Value Added
   Real Estate
- Opportunistic Real Estate
- Infrastructure
- Timber
- Natural Resources
- Commodities

# Fixed Income

- Short-Term
- Core
- Core Plus
- TIPS
- High Yield
- Bank Loans
- Distressed
- Global
- Emerging
   Markets

## Hedge Funds

- Long/Short Equity
- Event Driven
- Relative Value
- Fixed Income Arbitrage
- Multi Strategy
- Market Neutral
- Global Macro
- Fund of Funds
- Portable Alpha

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SIGNIFICANT EVENTS MAY OCCUR (OR HAVE OCCURRED) AFTER THE DATE OF THIS REPORT AND THAT IT IS NOT OUR FUNCTION OR RESPONSIBILITY TO UPDATE THIS REPORT. ANY OPINIONS OR RECOMMENDATIONS PRESENTED HEREIN REPRESENT OUR GOOD FAITH VIEWS AS OF THE DATE OF THIS REPORT AND ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE AT ANY TIME. ALL INVESTMENTS INVOLVE RISK. THERE CAN BE NO GUARANTEE THAT THE STRATEGIES, TACTICS, AND METHODS DISCUSSED HERE WILL BE SUCCESSFUL.

INFORMATION USED TO PREPARE THIS REPORT WAS OBTAINED FROM INVESTMENT MANAGERS, CUSTODIANS, AND OTHER EXTERNAL SOURCES. WHILE WE HAVE EXERCISED REASONABLE CARE IN PREPARING THIS REPORT, WE CANNOT GUARANTEE THE ACCURACY OF ALL SOURCE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN.

CERTAIN INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS REPORT MAY CONSTITUTE "FORWARD - LOOKING STATEMENTS," WHICH CAN BE IDENTIFIED BY THE USE OF TERMINOLOGY SUCH AS "MAY," "WILL," "SHOULD," "EXPECT," "AIM", "ANTICIPATE," "TARGET," "PROJECT," "ESTIMATE," "INTEND," "CONTINUE" OR "BELIEVE," OR THE NEGATIVES THEREOF OR OTHER VARIATIONS THEREON OR COMPARABLE TERMINOLOGY. ANY FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS, FORECASTS, PROJECTIONS, VALUATIONS, OR RESULTS IN THIS PRESENTATION ARE BASED UPON CURRENT ASSUMPTIONS. CHANGES TO ANY ASSUMPTIONS MAY HAVE A MATERIAL IMPACT ON FORWARD - LOOKING STATEMENTS, FORECASTS, PROJECTIONS, VALUATIONS, OR RESULTS. ACTUAL RESULTS MAY THEREFORE BE MATERIALLY DIFFERENT FROM ANY FORECASTS, PROJECTIONS, VALUATIONS, OR RESULTS IN THIS PRESENTATION.

PERFORMANCE DATA CONTAINED HEREIN REPRESENT PAST PERFORMANCE. PAST PERFORMANCE IS NO GUARANTEE OF FUTURE RESULTS.

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Credit Risk: Refers to the risk that the issuer of a fixed income security may default (i.e., the issuer will be unable to make timely principal and/or interest payments on the security).

**Duration:** Measure of the sensitivity of the price of a bond to a change in its yield to maturity. Duration summarizes, in a single number, the characteristics that cause bond prices to change in response to a change in interest rates. For example, the price of a bond with a duration of three years will rise by approximately 3% for each 1% decrease in its yield to maturity. Conversely, the price will decrease 3% for each 1% increase in the bond's yield. Price changes for two different bonds can be compared using duration. A bond with a duration of six years will exhibit twice the percentage price change of a bond with a three-year duration. The actual calculation of a bond's duration is somewhat complicated, but the idea behind the calculation is straightforward. The first step is to measure the time interval until receipt for each cash flow (coupon and principal payments) from a bond. The second step is to compute a weighted average of these time intervals. Each time interval is measured by the present value of that cash flow. This weighted average is the duration of the bond measured in years.

**Information Ratio:** This statistic is a measure of the consistency of a portfolio's performance relative to a benchmark. It is calculated by subtracting the benchmark return from the portfolio return (excess return), and dividing the resulting excess return by the standard deviation (volatility) of this excess return. A positive information ratio indicates outperformance versus the benchmark, and the higher the information ratio, the more consistent the outperformance.

Jensen's Alpha: A measure of the average return of a portfolio or investment in excess of what is predicted by its beta or "market" risk. Portfolio Return- [Risk Free Rate+Beta\*(market return-Risk Free Rate)].

Market Capitalization: For a firm, market capitalization is the total market value of outstanding common stock. For a portfolio, market capitalization is the sum of the capitalization of each company weighted by the ratio of holdings in that company to total portfolio holdings; thus it is a weighted-average capitalization. Meketa Investment Group considers the largest 65% of the broad domestic equity market as large capitalization, the next 25% of the market as medium capitalization, and the smallest 10% of stocks as small capitalization.

**Market Weighted:** Stocks in many indices are weighted based on the total market capitalization of the issue. Thus, the individual returns of higher market-capitalization issues will more heavily influence an index's return than the returns of the smaller market-capitalization issues in the index.

Maturity: The date on which a loan, bond, mortgage, or other debt/security becomes due and is to be paid off.

**Prepayment Risk:** The risk that prepayments will increase (homeowners will prepay all or part of their mortgage) when mortgage interest rates decline; hence, investors' monies will be returned to them in a lower interest rate environment. Also, the risk that prepayments will slow down when mortgage interest rates rise; hence, investors will not have as much money as previously anticipated in a higher interest rate environment. A prepayment is any payment in excess of the scheduled mortgage payment.

Price-Book Value (P/B) Ratio: The current market price of a stock divided by its book value per share. Meketa Investment Group calculates P/B as the current price divided by Compustat's quarterly common equity. Common equity includes common stock, capital surplus, retained earnings, and treasury stock adjusted for both common and nonredeemable preferred stock. Similar to high P/E stocks, stocks with high P/B's tend to be riskier investments.

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Price-Earnings (P/E) Ratio: A stock's market price divided by its current or estimated future earnings. Lower P/E ratios often characterize stocks in low growth or mature industries, stocks in groups that have fallen out of favor, or stocks of established blue chip companies with long records of stable earnings and regular dividends. Sometimes a company that has good fundamentals may be viewed unfavorably by the market if it is an industry that is temporarily out of favor. Or a business may have experienced financial problems causing investors to be skeptical about is future. Either of these situations would result in lower relative P/E ratios. Some stocks exhibit above-average sales and earnings growth or expectations for above average growth. Consequently, investors are willing to pay more for these companies' earnings, which results in elevated P/E ratios. In other words, investors will pay more for shares of companies whose profits, in their opinion, are expected to increase faster than average. Because future events are in no way assured, high P/E stocks tend to be riskier and more volatile investments. Meketa Investment Group calculates P/E as the current price divided by the I/B/E/S consensus of twelve-month forecast earnings per share.

Quality Rating: The rank assigned a security by such rating services as Fitch, Moody's, and Standard & Poor's. The rating may be determined by such factors as (1) the likelihood of fulfillment of dividend, income, and principal payment of obligations; (2) the nature and provisions of the issue; and (3) the security's relative position in the event of liquidation of the company. Bonds assigned the top four grades (AAA, AA, A, BBB) are considered investment grade because they are eligible bank investments as determined by the controller of the currency.

Sharpe Ratio: A commonly used measure of risk-adjusted return. It is calculated by subtracting the risk free return (usually three-month Treasury bill) from the portfolio return and dividing the resulting excess return by the portfolio's total risk level (standard deviation). The result is a measure of return per unit of total risk taken. The higher the Sharpe ratio, the better the fund's historical risk adjusted performance.

STIF Account: Short-term investment fund at a custodian bank that invests in cash-equivalent instruments. It is generally used to safely invest the excess cash held by portfolio managers.

**Standard Deviation:** A measure of the total risk of an asset or a portfolio. Standard deviation measures the dispersion of a set of numbers around a central point (e.g., the average return). If the standard deviation is small, the distribution is concentrated within a narrow range of values. For a normal distribution, about two thirds of the observations will fall within one standard deviation of the mean, and 95% of the observations will fall within two standard deviations of the mean.

**Style:** The description of the type of approach and strategy utilized by an investment manager to manage funds. For example, the style for equities is determined by portfolio characteristics such as price-to-book value, price-to-earnings ratio, and dividend yield. Equity styles include growth, value, and core.

Tracking Error: A divergence between the price behavior of a position or a portfolio and the price behavior of a benchmark, as defined by the difference in standard deviation.

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Yield to Maturity: The yield, or return, provided by a bond to its maturity date; determined by a mathematical process, usually requiring the use of a "basis book." For example, a 5% bond pays \$5 a year interest on each \$100 par value. To figure its current yield, divide \$5 by \$95—the market price of the bond—and you get 5.26%. Assume that the same bond is due to mature in five years. On the maturity date, the issuer is pledged to pay \$100 for the bond that can be bought now for \$95. In other words, the bond is selling at a discount of 5% below par value. To figure yield to maturity, a simple and approximate method is to divide 5% by the five years to maturity, which equals 1% pro rata yearly. Add that 1% to the 5.26% current yield, and the yield to maturity is roughly 6.26%.

Yield to Worst: The lowest potential yield that can be received on a bond without the issuer actually defaulting. The yield to worst is calculated by making worst-case scenario assumptions on the issue by calculating the returns that would be received if provisions, including prepayment, call, or sinking fund, are used by the issuer.

NCREIF Property Index (NPI): Measures unleveraged investment performance of a very large pool of individual commercial real estate properties acquired in the private market by tax-exempt institutional investors for investment purposes only. The NPI index is capitalization-weighted for a quarterly time series composite total rate of return.

NCREIF Fund Index - Open End Diversified Core Equity (NFI-ODCE): Measures the investment performance of 28 open-end commingled funds pursuing a core investment strategy that reflects funds' leverage and cash positions. The NFI-ODCE index is equal-weighted and is reported gross and net of fees for a quarterly time series composite total rate of return.

Sources: Investment Terminology, International Foundation of Employee Benefit Plans, 1999.

The Handbook of Fixed Income Securities, Fabozzi, Frank J., 1991

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Throughout this report, numbers may not sum due to rounding.

Returns for periods greater than one year are annualized throughout this report.

Values shown are in millions of dollars, unless noted otherwise.